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MYSTERIOUS POLICE SECRECY IN WERNER CRIME ARREST

*Speculation Rife Among Foreign Community
Is Man In Custody Other Than Chinese?*

BLOODSTAINED DAGGER FOR PATHOLOGIST

Peiping, To-day.

Greatest secrecy is being observed in British police investigations into the fiendish murder of Miss Pamela Werner, whose terrible end has shocked foreign communities of all nationalities throughout China.

It is, however, learned that an important arrest was made last night.

This is the first arrest in the case. It was made by Captain Botham, who only recently joined the British Police in Tientsin and who was sent to Peiping to conduct the inquiry on behalf of the British authorities.

No details have been released concerning the man taken into custody.

Captain Botham declines to disclose even the nationality of the man.

It is, however, alleged that blood-stained shoes, a dagger and a handkerchief were found in his house. — Reuter.

SPECULATION RIFE

Speculation is rife concerning the identity and nationality of the man arrested.

Police secrecy in the affair has given rise to all sorts of suppositions, including the suggestion that the man in custody is a foreigner.

Captain Botham has apparently been questioned several times, for a Reuter message from Peiping this afternoon, which refers to the speculation aroused, says that the police have declined to reveal the identity of the man detained.

They admit, however, that the arrest followed the discovery of a dagger bearing bloodstains on the sheath.

A piece of a handkerchief was also found and this is believed to have been similarly marked.

Reuter also states that the articles have been sent to a pathologist for medico-legal examination of the bloodstains.

MATTSON SLAYING: MAN ARRESTED

NEW YORK, TO-DAY.

A DRAMATIC ARREST HAS BEEN MADE AT CLEBURNE IN TEXAS, A THOUSAND MILES FROM THE SCENE OF THE GRUESOME CRIME, IN CONNECTION WITH THE KIDNAPING OF CHARLES MATTSON, 10-YEAR-OLD SON OF DR. MATTSON OF TACOMA.

The man arrested (says Reuter) is of middle age, but his name is not revealed and the only official statement is that he is being held

in custody by the Police on suspicion of having been involved in the kidnapping.

Nothing is said regarding his connection with the murder of the kidnapped boy, discovery of which sent a shudder through the whole of the United States.

Young Charles, it will be recalled, was found lying nearly naked in the snow of Everett woods, his face covered in blood, teeth knocked out and skull crushed as from a heavy blow.

Investigation revealed that the victim had not long been dead, and police activity has since involved practically the whole of the Washington State homicide squad.

ARAB AFFRAYS AT ANTIOCH

Two Killed And Eight Wounded

Damascus, To-day.

The unrest prevailing for several days past in Konya and in Al-exandretta continues to spread. Demonstrations in Antioch were followed by others in Rifmijar, at which two Arabs and eight were wounded. Numerous persons were arrested. — Trans Ocean.

MADEIRA NOW THE SCARE

Denial Of German Activity

Paris, To-day.

Press reports here to the effect that an increasing number of Germans are arriving at Madeira in the Cape Verde Islands and are engaged in activities there are denied by the Portuguese Legation. — Trans Ocean.



Mrs. Martin Johnson, famous as a big game hunter, in company with her husband, who was seriously injured yesterday in an air crash near Los Angeles.

JOHNSONS SAFE

BOTH BADLY HURT
BUT ALIVE

FEARS FOR THE LIVES OF MR. AND MRS. MARTIN JOHNSON, THE FAMOUS BIG GAME HUNTERS, WHO ARE WELL-KNOWN IN HONG KONG, HAVING PASSED THROUGH ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS, HAVE HAPPILY PROVED GROUNDLESS.

Both were injured in the crash of a giant airliner near Los Angeles, a Reuter message announcing that both are suffering from fractures of a leg.

Mrs. Martin Johnson was still unconscious when extricated from the wreckage.

ONE KILLED

One of the passengers is reported to have been killed, but the remainder of those on board appear to have escaped with comparatively slight injuries.

Los Angeles, To-day.

The wreckage of an airliner from Salt Lake City in which Mr. and Mrs. Martin Johnson, the world famous big game hunters, were passengers, is reported to have been found in the hills five miles from San Fernando, California.

Rescuers are proceeding to the spot but it is not yet known whether there are any survivors.

The airliner carried 10 passengers and a crew of three. — Reuter.

OUTLAWING OF COMMUNISM

Measure Approved In Chilean Senate

Santiago, To-day.

The Chilean Government's Security Bill has passed the Senate by 22 votes to 18 and becomes law after the signature of the President.

The Bill follows the lines of measures recently introduced by other South American Governments and its object is the outlawing of Communism. — Reuter.

FRANCO SEIZURE OF RUSSIAN SHIPS

Soviet Seeks Aid Of Britain

"IMPUDENCE"

— "Evening News"

London, To-day.

Through their Ambassador to the Court of St. James, M. Maisky, the "Evening News" learns that the Soviet Government has conveyed a request to the British Foreign Minister, Mr. Anthony Eden, to "take active steps against General Franco's acts in the Mediterranean."

The "Evening News" states that, "It is impudence on the part of the Soviet-Union to want to use the British Fleet for Russian purposes."

The Labour paper, "Daily Herald" adds that the Soviet Ambassador put the request in an urgent way and pointed out the seriousness of the situation.

The Soviet plan, continues the paper, is that international action against General Franco's ships in the Mediterranean be taken, the British Fleet playing a leading part. — Trans-Ocean.

SOVIET SHIP SEIZED

Santander, To-day.

The Spanish insurgents have seized a Soviet food-ship off the Santander coast. — Reuter.

URBAN COUNCIL ELECTION

Dr. Basto Returns As Only Nomination

The only nomination received for the vacancy in the Urban Council was that of Dr. Roberto Alexandre de Castro Basto, M.D., B.S., M.P.C.S., L.R.C.P., D.O.M.S.

Dr. Basto was proposed by the Hon. Sir Henry Pollock, and seconded by the Hon. Mr. M. K. Lo. There being no other nominations, Dr. Basto becomes automatically re-elected for the third time in succession.

He is well known as an eye, ear, nose and throat specialist.

STRIKERS GET A SHOCK

Want To Return But Cannot

Paris, To-day.

Although workers of the Lille metal industry are eager to return to work, the strike still continues because engineers and the foremen of the metal works have now laid down their tools.

The workers resent the enforced idleness, declaring that as far as they are concerned the strike is completely settled and demand that the engineers and foremen come to terms with the employers forthwith. — Trans-Ocean.

OPEN INVITATION

Tangier, To-day.

Colonel Beighader, the Spanish High Commissioner in Morocco, has offered every facility to journalists with the exception of Russians to visit Spanish Morocco. — Reuter.



Mr. Anthony Eden

SILVER CYPRESS AFIRE

FEARED A WRECK
ILOILO

Manila, To-day.

The well-known British Far Eastern freighter, Silver Cypress, of 3,695 tons, is expected to be a total loss as the result of a disastrous fire which broke out at three o'clock this morning in Iloilo harbour.

The outbreak is thought to have originated in one of the holds.

It was followed by a series of explosions.

All three holds are stated to have been completely gutted and the fire is still raging.

All members of the crew are safe.

The Silver Cypress, for whom the agents are the Prince Line-Silver Line, arrived in Iloilo yesterday with a cargo of fertiliser on board. — Reuter.

VESSEL BEACHED

A further report from Reuter, from London, concerning the disaster says that the fire broke out in a generator and spread to the ship and her cargo.

The vessel, a motor-ship, has been beached at Buena Vista Guimaras. The captain is remaining aboard (says Reuter) but the crew and passengers have landed in Iloilo.

BRITAIN TRADES WITH FRANCO

Coal In Exchange For Farm Products

Salamanca, To-day.

A provisional trade agreement between Great Britain and the Burgos Government has been concluded, according to information from an authoritative source.

Great Britain was interested in

ANTHONY EDEN'S REPLY TO HERR HITLER

LONDON, TO-DAY.

IN A STRIKING SPEECH, ADDRESSED CHIEFLY TO GERMANY, THE FOREIGN SECRETARY, MR. ANTHONY EDEN PASSIONATELY PLEADED FOR A TERMINATION OF THE SPIRIT OF FEUD IN EUROPE.

Mr. Eden was addressing the Foreign Press Association at an official dinner last night, and he referred to Herr Hitler's statement in Berlin at the reception to the Diplomatic Corps, declaring that His Majesty's Government warmly reciprocated the sentiments expressed by the German Chancellor regarding understanding and reconciliation among nations.

"SURELY WORLD IS NOT BANKRUPT"

"Surely the world is not so bankrupt that it can find no way of giving practical force to what, it seems, is the common aim of us all. That, at any rate, must be the task to which we must devote ourselves in the coming year and so far as the people of this country are concerned I can assure you it is a task to which they will bend their most earnest and united endeavours."

If that task were to be accomplished, both political and economic appeasement was necessary. This allusion to the danger of economic distress to peace brought Mr. Eden to the question of rearmament.

"We in this country, as you know, are now engaged in rearmament on a considerable, indeed a formidable, scale. That rearmament is gathering momentum. In time it must impose a strain upon our national finances and national prosperity as it is already doing elsewhere."

NO OTHER POLICY OPEN

"Yet no other policy was open to us in a rapidly rearming world."

"The British nation have no desire to spend money upon armaments, yet let there be no mistake: in existing conditions they can, and if need be will, show as stubborn a determination as any other nation in securing the re-equipment which they regard as vital to their national safety."

"But that is not the road we wish to travel. There is better way. We definitely prefer better to guns and we are prepared to do our best by economic co-operation and by working for European agreement to secure that others have better too in world which

has no need of guns." Earlier in his speech, Mr. Eden spoke of the many disturbing and even menacing factors which they found in Europe at the opening of the New Year. There was the situation in Spain, regarding which British views were well-known.

SPAIN'S FUTURE

"We are a democratic country. We believe it is for the inhabitants of any country to decide what system of government they prefer. We wish to see imposed no system of government either our own or any other on the

Nearly 800 Deaths From Flu

London, To-day.

A statement issued by the Ministry of Health regarding the influenza epidemic warns the public to continue the precautions which experience has shown to be desirable as it is too early yet to say whether the epidemic has reached its peak.

In the week ending January 9, there were 788 deaths from influenza in the 122 greater towns, with a population reaching nearly 21,000,000, as compared with 325 the previous week. — British Wireless.

Spanish people. We believe any such effort would be unjustified and, even were it to succeed, could bring no lasting peace. For that reason we have discouraged any foreign intervention.

"Now some believe that as the outcome of the civil war, Spain inevitably must have a government, either fascist or communist. That is not our belief."

"On contrary, we believe that neither of these forms of government being indigenous to Spain neither is likely to endure. Spain will, in time, evolve her own Spanish form of government. The less foreigners interfere the shorter, that time will be."

RIVAL IDEOLOGIES

The Foreign Secretary thought he discerned signs that the tendency to divide Europe into rival ideologies—a tendency against which the whole moral and political weight of the British people and, he believed, all the English-speaking world would be thrown—was diminishing and he claimed. (Continued on Page 5)

LOCAL WEATHER FORECAST

The Royal Observatory reports that the anti-cyclone is moving eastward, and that pressure is now highest over the Yellow Sea. Forecast:—N. E. Winds; moderate; fair.

Sporting Page

POOR SPIRIT PREVAILING THREATENS LADIES' HOCKEY FUTURE



Mrs. G. A. White, formerly Miss Margaret Woolley, has been badly missed by the Caer Clark Cup champions this season, so much so that they have only just escaped the "wooden-spoon."

SHANGHAI CAN RAISE USEFUL XI

Northern Press Quite Optimistic

NO DEFINITE ASSURANCE THAT TEAM IS COMING

LETTERS IGNORED

After a period of anxious waiting for news regarding Shanghai's intentions in connection with the forthcoming ladies' Interport, Shanghai papers to hand reveal that our Northern rivals are just as busy with the selection of their team as we have been with ours, so it now seems that unless something untoward happens, the match which many of our local "hopefuls" have been looking forward to for some time, will definitely materialise.

The papers further reveal that every effort is being made in Shanghai to ensure that the best possible combination is assembled and a big effort will be made to wipe out the two defeats in the previous encounters. Trial matches are being played at the Race Course every Sunday afternoon and all likely Interporters are being closely watched.

NO DEARTH OF TALENT

There does not seem to be the dearth of players in Shanghai that various reports in Hong Kong have led one to expect. At one time a rumour was in circulation to the effect that a possible reason why nothing definite had been heard in reply to our invitation was the fact that the standard was so low that nothing like a team strong enough to extend Hong Kong could be selected.

The Shanghai report further states that with so many capable players at the disposal of the selectors, the task of selection is not an easy one and that, on the basis of League performances, it seems likely that most of the players will be recruited largely from the Shanghai American School "A" last year's champions, the Sports Girls, and the German "A."

"EVERYTHING IN AIR"

Although the Hong Kong Association have written several times, nothing definite has been elicited beyond the fact that if a team is sent, it will arrive here on or about February 11. Meanwhile all Hong Kong arrangements have been held in abeyance. Twenty-two players have been told to stand by as a result of the trials, and from these the final eleven will be selected.

The Hong Kong Ladies' Hockey Association has been the subject of a good deal of criticism regarding the organization of their trial matches, but full credit must be given them for wasting no time in going ahead and attempting to select a team. Presumably, if Shanghai had only seen a little more definite, the team would have been announced and the reason.

(Continued on Page 3)

BRIEF REVIEW OF SEASON TO DATE CHAMPIONS CRIPPLED BY DEPARTURES

HONG KONG LADIES EXPERIMENT TO ADVANTAGE

(By "STICKS")

PROBABLY the outstanding feature of the Ladies' hockey season has been the vast amount of new talent that has been unearthed and which has undoubtedly done much to bolster up enthusiasm and to make competition even keener.

Taking each team in turn, we first of all come to the Central British Ladies who, finishing last season at the head of the Caer Clark Cup League, have fallen heavily from their high pedestal, so much so that they have only just escaped the wooden-spoon!

They lost several players during the break between seasons, their biggest setback being the departure for Home of Miss Marion Bryson, the Interport centre-half, whose magnificent form last season was responsible for their victory against the Hong Kong Ladies in the deciding match of the tournament. In addition, they lost Miss D. Moss, their left-back and Miss E. Rousseau, their right-winger, both of whom have left the Colony. Mrs. G. A. White, one of the Colony's finest centre-forwards, who has been an absentee from the game for over a year, was another they missed badly, while Miss Marie Smith's transfer to the "Y" Ladies completely crippled their attack.

The outstanding player in their line in the pivotal position, Miss Helbling, has since been on leave and Olive Peters, whose rise from their junior team can be described as meteoric.

A tireless player with plenty of power behind her shots, Miss Peters, with an adequate amount of coaching, has possibilities of becoming a really great centre-half, but unfortunately for the C.B.A. Ladies, she will be leaving the Colony next March.

Hong Kong Ladies have seen many changes this season and, in spite of serious losses, have secured new and brilliant talent, outstanding among whom is Mrs. Donald, a certainty for the coming Interport, and Miss Marsh, whose position at inside-right in the Interport is also more or less certain.

Strategic Changes

Last season Hong Kong Ladies had Miss Betty Helbling at left-half, with Miss K. Glover occupying the other flank and Mrs. Bell.

(Continued on Page 3)

THIS WEEK'S GAMES

"Y" And Saints Should Both Win

Following a period of inactivity due to Interport trials, and the seven-a-side tournament, the Caer Clark and Brawn Cup competitions will once more get under way next Saturday.

In the senior division, two matches are down for decision, "Y" Ladies play Recreio while St. Andrew's meet the C.B.A. Despite the fact that the Portuguese team have shown a great deal of improvement they can hardly be conceded much chance against the speedy "Y" team. Miss G. Motta, will be playing at left-back for Recreio, in place of the former Miss C. Osmund, who was recently married.

St. Andrew's game against the C.B.A. should be a far more open affair in which the former's slightly better balanced side should carry the day.

In the junior division, C.B.A. second eleven will have very little chance against the speedy Diocesan Schoolgirls and will probably be swamped.

The Fusilier Ladies should win against "Y" juniors, who have been most disappointing this season.

(Continued on Page 3)

URGENT NEED FOR IMMEDIATE ACTION

No Ladies' Team From Seaforths!

In view of the fact that the Fusilier Ladies and the Rifle Ladies are great hockey enthusiasts and have entered teams in the Brawn Cup competition, enquiries were made with a view to discovering whether the Ladies of the Seaforth Highlanders would fall into line and also enter the local hockey ranks.

It, however, appears that there is very little likelihood of this eventuating as, according to Lt. Mackenzie, the hockey officer of the regiment, there is insufficient talent available to enable a team to be raised.

STANDINGS IN CAER CLARK CUP

The following matches have been played in the Caer Clark Cup Competition to date:

C.B.A. LADIES.	
lost to Hong Kong Ladies	0-3
drew with "Y" Ladies	1-1
beat Recreio Ladies	2-0
drew with Recreio Ladies	0-0
lost to St. Andrew's Ladies	0-4

HONG KONG LADIES.	
beat C.B.A. Ladies	3-0
beat St. Andrew's Ladies	2-0
lost to "Y" Ladies	1-4
beat Recreio Ladies	4-0
beat Recreio Ladies	1-0

ST. ANDREW'S LADIES.	
beat C.B.A. Ladies	4-0
lost to H.K. Ladies	0-2
drew with "Y" Ladies	1-1
lost to "Y" Ladies	0-5
beat Recreio Ladies	1-0

"Y" LADIES.	
drew with C.B.A. Ladies	1-1
beat H.K. Ladies	4-1
drew with St. Andrew's	1-1
beat St. Andrew's	5-2
beat Recreio Ladies	2-0

RECREIO LADIES.	
drew with C.B.A. Ladies	0-0
lost to C.B.A. Ladies	0-2
lost to H.K. Ladies	0-1
lost to H.K. Ladies	0-1
lost to St. Andrew's Ladies	0-1
lost to "Y" Ladies	0-2

TABLE TO DATE

CAER CLARK CUP LEAGUE	
	P. W. L. D. F. A. Pts.
H.K. Ladies	5 4 1 0 11 4 8
"Y" Ladies	5 3 0 2 13 3 8
St. Andrew's	5 2 2 1 6 8 5
C.B.A. Ladies	5 2 2 3 8 8
Recreio Ladies	6 0 5 1 0 10 1

Totals 26 10 10 6 33 33 26

MRS. READ HEADS GOAL-SCORERS

The following is the complete list of goal-scorers in the Caer Clark Cup competition to date.

Mrs. M. Read ("Y" Ladies)	6
Mrs. M. Smith ("Y" Ladies)	5
Mrs. Donald (H.K. Ladies)	5
Mrs. P. Gittins (St. Andrew's)	4
Mrs. D. L. Prophet (H.K. Ladies)	3
Mrs. J. Booker (St. Andrew's)	1
Mrs. M. Bass (St. Andrew's)	1
Mrs. M. Westcott ("Y" Ladies)	1
Mrs. S. Dalziel ("Y" Ladies)	1
Mrs. Ferguson (H.K. Ladies)	1
Mrs. P. M. Harrop (H.K. Ladies)	1
Mrs. Marsh (H.K. Ladies)	1
Mrs. E. Blackmore (C.B.A.)	1
Mrs. F. Best (C.B.A.)	1
Mrs. Burton (C.B.A.)	1

Petty Jealousies Fanned To Flame At Seven-A-Side Tournament On Saturday

REORGANISATION OF ASSOCIATION ONLY SOLUTION

ROOT OF TROUBLE IS THE ADMINISTRATION

(By "REFEREE")

LADIES' HOCKEY COMPETITIONS IN HONG KONG WILL HAVE TO BE ABANDONED UNLESS THE PRESENT POOR SPIRIT PREVAILING IS OVERCOME. I WAS AMAZED AT WHAT I SAW AND HEARD AT THE SEVEN-A-SIDE TOURNAMENT LAST SATURDAY, AND I LEFT THE GROUND KNOWING WHY THE ENGLISH HOCKEY ASSOCIATION DEBARRED COMPETITIVE HOCKEY FOR TROPHIES.

ONE EXPECTS THE USUAL PETTY JEALOUSIES THAT EXIST IN ALL SECTIONS OF SPORT, BUT WHEN THEY ARE AIRED TO THE EXTENT THAT A DESERVING WINNING TEAM IS BOOED AFTER THE MATCH IT IS TIME SOMETHING WAS DONE ABOUT IT. BACK-CHAT ON THE TOUCH-LINES IS ALSO A SIGN THAT TIMES ARE NOT SO GOOD AND IS A RED LIGHT IN ITSELF.

The reason for the high tension that prevails is not far away—administration. By administration I refer to the Committee of the Hong Kong Ladies' Hockey Association, which comprises at least one representative from each club competing in the League. This Committee meets and, after long and sometimes loud discussions, decides on a certain thing being done. Nearly everyone goes home quite satisfied, only to be informed a day or two days later that that certain thing has not been done according to what was decided at the meeting, or that that certain thing was not going to be done at all, following a discussion between several members of the Committee! One cannot wonder that petty faults are magnified ten times as a result, and the discontent that follows has now penetrated to the field of play, ruining the game and, in fact, threatening its future existence.

For the good of Ladies' hockey in the Colony—and it has made the most encouraging progress of any sport here—I would suggest that at the next Committee meeting someone should get up and propose the reorganisation of the Association. I am sure the suggestion would meet with the approval of those who have the interests of the game at heart, and the next step would be to call a meeting of lady hockey players for the purpose of electing a new and representative Committee and new office-bearers. Having done so, the new Committee would be given equal rights of knowing what was happening, and this would have to be respected considerably better.

The Seven-A-Sides

Three players assured themselves of inclusion in the Colony team to meet Shanghai, if a team does visit these shores, and those

BATTLE OF GIANTS

"Y" v H. K. For Caer Clark Cup

All interest in the Caer Clark Cup competition is now centred on the race between Hong Kong Ladies and "Y" Ladies for championship honours. Their respective standings at the moment are the same, both teams having dropped two points in five games.

Hong Kong's remaining three fixtures are against St. Andrew's, C.B.A., and the "Y".

The "Y" have to play, C.B.A., Recreio and Hong Kong.

Both teams should not expect a great deal of difficulty

ARRANGEMENTS FOR LADIES TEAM TO VISIT H.K.

Shanghai, To-day.—The ladies' hockey Interport team is to leave for Hong Kong by the Empress of Asia on February 9, unless financial difficulties intervene. The team will be selected after



Mrs. Rose, St. Andrew's Ladies' goalkeeper, has a very fair chance of securing Interport recognition for a second time.

ARMY SHOULD BEAT WASEDA TO-DAY

Kuinaon Rifles' Stars In Action

VISITORS LIKELY TO DO BETTER AFTER WELL-EARNED REST

Waseda University hockey team, champions of Japan, will do well to break their "duck" in Hong Kong against the Army this afternoon on the Royal Navy ground, King's Park, commencing at 4.30 p.m.

Sustaining three defeats in as many games and conceding 14 goals as against 5, they will today come up against the Narain Singh-Parab, left wing combination which was conspicuous for its absence in the Colony team last Sunday. This pair will cause the visitors any amount of worry and it will be indeed surprising if, though pitted against a team that has had a well-earned rest, the brilliant pair from the Kuinaon Rifles do not each find the net.

PROGRAMME FOR VISITORS

The following is the programme arranged for the Waseda University Hockey team:

To-day v. Army (Navy ground) 4.15 p.m.
To-morrow v. University (Navy ground) 4.15 p.m.
Saturday v. Argonauts (Navy ground) 4 p.m.
Sunday v. Civilians (Navy ground) 4 p.m.

RESULTS TO DATE

The following have been the results to date:

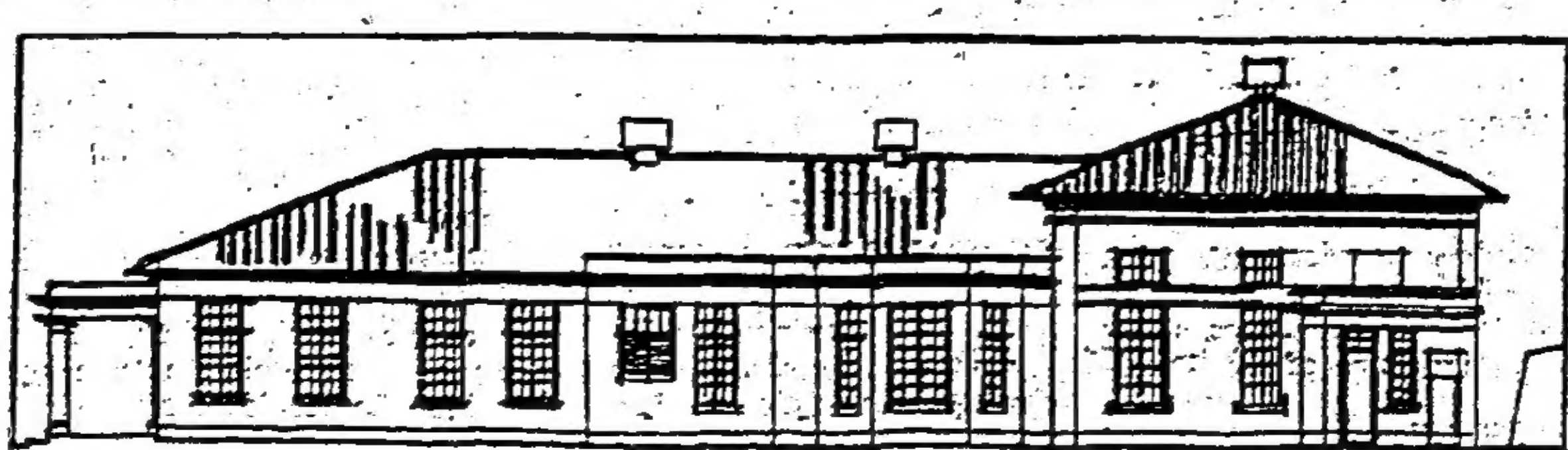
Waseda	2	Services	4
Waseda	2	Hong Kong	3
Waseda	1	Navy	7

HONG KONG LADIES' SUPPER DANCE

The members of the Hong Kong Ladies' Hockey Club are reminded that the Club is holding its Annual Supper Dance at the Peninsula Hotel on Friday, next at 9 p.m.

Members who have not yet applied for invitation cards for their guests, but wish to do so, are requested to communicate with the Dance Secretary, (Miss M. Smalley, telephone number Govt. 149), as soon as possible.

The final trial match on Sunday, and it is expected to be the strongest that Shanghai will be capable of putting into the field. —Reuter.



This is what the proposed Clubhouse of the Kowloon Indians' Tennis Club will look like when it is completed, it is hoped, next July.



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to the
perfection
that is
Booth's

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The ONE Matured GIN

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"It is risky to say Whisky
When one would invest
Be explicit—Order Bisset
Why not have the Best?"



URGENT

NEEDED AT ONCE

WINTER CLOTHES FOR MEN AND BOYS

WOOLLEN SWEATERS: OVERCOATS:
UNDERCLOTHES: SUITS: SOCKS
AND SHOES

START THE NEW YEAR BY HELPING
OTHERS

HONGKONG BENEVOLENT SOCIETY

Monday & Thursday from 10 a.m. to Noon, No. 11 Ice House St.

Navy Hopes In Local Soccer Championships Dashed To The Ground: Only 30 Players!

Navy Make An Announcement.

The Royal Naval Recreation Club announce that their First Division League Football match against Eastern for next Sunday has been cancelled and they are waiting until they can sign on new players before they attempt to resume their fixtures next week!

They announce that the following team will represent the Royal Navy against South China in the second match of the Kowloon Cup series: — Ritchie, Passant and Toner, Usher, Hutchings and Jones; Le Page, Wride, Finney, Spencer and Tufnell.

BADMINTON TOURNAMENT

LEADING PLAYERS ENTERING

OLIVEIRA HAS GOOD CHANCE

That the proposed Colony badminton championships are going to prove to be very popular and an outstanding success is borne out by the fact that, although they have not yet sent in their entries, most of the outstanding badminton players have intimated that they will be competing in the Singles, Men's Doubles and Mixed Doubles Championships, the first to be held in the Colony.

Intending competitors are, however, reminded that the entries will be closed at noon on Saturday next.

Among the competitors for the singles championship is M. A. Oliveira, of Club de Recreio, who was selected to play against A. G. Meise, the Shanghai champion, when the latter visited the Colony last year. Oliveira, who has shown great improvement in his game, has every chance of winning the championship. He will, however, be strongly opposed by Patrick Wong, of the Chinese "Y", H. Kew, of St. Andrew's "A", S. P. Chan, of King's College, and probably T. C. Lee and P. K. Hui, of the University, who have not yet decided whether they will be entering the Singles.

DOUBLES PAIRINGS

Oliveira also intends to enter the Men's Doubles and Mixed Doubles championships. In the former he will partner J. J. Remedios, and in the latter with Miss M. Silva. S. A. Gray, of St. Andrew's "A", will also be competing in the three competitions. In the mixed doubles he will partner Miss A. MacKenzie, of the Free Lances.

L. A. Carvalho and A. M. Silva (Recreio), H. Kew and E. F. Fincher (St. Andrew's "A"), A. J. Bennett and D. Kwok, (St. John's), T. C. Lee and P. K. Hui, and N. Mackay and A. Chan are other pairings in the Men's Doubles. F. H. Kwok has not yet been able to find a partner.

E. L. H. Shute and Mrs. Shute, of the Free Lances, who will be proceeding Home for good in April next, have decided not to enter any of the competitions.

SHANGHAI CAN RAISE USEFUL XI

(Continued from Page 2)

mainder of the time before the fixed date for the Interport would have been profitably spent in welding the eleven players into a formidable combination.

As matters now stand, ladies' hockey will carry on as usual, the interest engendered by the trials will die a natural death and if favourable news is received from Shanghai further trials will have to be arranged, current form reassessed and the team chosen with little or no time left for practice as a combination.

POSTPONEMENTS DISALLOWED

INSIDE STORY ON NEWEST SENSATION

BOTH TEAMS HAD VERY FAIR CHANCES OF SUCCESS

(By "REFEREE")

A VERY unfortunate situation has arisen in the local football world as a result—indirectly—of the British Fleet's movements, which this autumn are on a much bigger scale than hitherto, with the inevitable result that the Royal Navy teams in the Hong Kong League are being left with very few players from whom to select their First and Second Division teams.

I am told that only a handful of men from H.M.S. Tamar, about 30 all told, will remain here to make up the Senior and Junior Division League teams, which is an absurd situation to put it mildly. At the moment, the Royal Navy Second Division team are unbeaten, having drawn one game in 13 and having won the remainder. They are now level in points with the Fusiliers, and have two games in hand! I was given a shock, however, when I learned that the Royal Navy were not asking for a postponement of their junior fixtures, but of their First Division encounters!

Yesterday afternoon I interviewed Comdr. C. D. Arbuthnot, R.N., a Vice-President of the Hong Kong Football Association, who is in direct charge of the Navy team in the Colony. I asked him for confirmation of the fact that the Navy had applied to the Hong Kong Football Association for a postponement of all their First Division fixtures up till the first week in March, but he stated that he would rather the Association gave me the answer. He confirmed the fact, however, that he had in fact written into the Association, but up to that moment (2.45 p.m.) had not received a reply.

I next interviewed Mr. A. W. Bliss, Hon. Secretary of the Hong Kong Football Association, who confirmed all the facts in my possession, which were:

REQUEST REFUSED

That the Royal Naval Recreation Club had applied to the Association for a postponement of all their First Division League fixtures until the first week in March, but that they were willing to resume their Second Division fixtures, fielding a side from H.M.S. Tamar. Further, that the League Management Committee of the Association had discussed the application and were compelled to refuse it on the ground that any further postponements would considerably congest the fixture list. The League Management Committee further advised the Royal Naval Recreation Club to fulfil their League engagements, or to consider the advisability of withdrawing from the First Division fixture list.

I understand, after conferring with Col. Gunner C. G. Warren, a Councillor of the H.K.F.A. and a member of the R.N.R.C., that the Royal Navy have little intention of withdrawing from the League and would rather relinquish the points instead. He pointed out that it was almost an impossibility for them to field a representative First Division side after the second week in February, by which time the only players they could possibly draw upon would be from H.M.S. Tamar, which comprised 30 in all!

The decision of the League Management Committee will be a bitter blow to the Royal Navy, who have taken part in the League from time immemorial and who contributed largely to the foundations for soccer in the Colony. Their first representative in Colony soccer was H.M.S. Centurion, who were the first holders of the Senior Shield competition, in 1897, the Club then managing the competition, and they have since won the League during the 1918-19 season.

The strange part about the Navy first team is that they have only played nine matches to date, securing 11 points, and providing they win their remaining encounters, they stand as good a chance of winning the League Championship as the Rifles, the present favourites!

The many supporters of the Navy in the Colony will sympathise with them, while at the same time appreciating the League Management Committee's viewpoint concerning the number of postponed games at the moment and the fact that the fixture list is already congested.

REORGANISATION OF ASSOCIATION

(Continued from Page 2)

were Mrs. Donald, who is a lot better than many male centre-forwards in the Colony, Miss W. Marsh, who played a real bustling game, despite being injured in the first match, and Miss E. Gray, who is the finest back Hong Kong has ever had.

Miss M. Smith fully demonstrated her shooting abilities and is the obvious selection for the inside-left berth in the Colony team. Both Miss O. Dahl and Miss M. Westcott, prospective Colony winners, were somewhat lost in the centre, but the former showed she knew where the goal was.

I was disappointed in Miss P. Gittins, who failed to impress with her stickwork, while she badly lacked opportunism and speed. She had to forage a lot for herself, it is true, but she did not come up to my expectations.

Miss O. Peters was an eye-opener. The way she held Mrs. Donald in check was deserving of Interport recognition, though she might quite easily have been penalised more often than she was. Miss J. Walker was also in excellent form for C.R.A., but another disappointing player was Miss J. Wong, the likely Interport pivot. She appeared lost in the scramble for possession, despite her long reach and experience.

Among the junior players Miss H. Bodder was in good form, while Miss Eamon of the Rifles' Ladies showed distinct promise without the necessary support.

It was a good tournament and the Hong Kong Ladies fully deserved their first success in a keenly fought series.



A. J. Osmund is expected to retain the Colony Billiards Championship with the same ease he won it last year. There has been a suggestion that he should have been exempt from the earlier rounds, thus introducing the challenge round.

"ROVER'S" FOOTBALL FORECAST

The following is "Rover's" forecast for the week-end fixtures, giving the favoured teams in pronounced black letters:—

SATURDAY

FIRST DIVISION

St. Joseph's v Seaford (Sookunpoo, 4 p.m.)

Police v Club (Chatham Road, 4 p.m.)

Kowloon Chinese v Fusiliers (Club, 4 p.m.)

Rifles v Kowloon (Prince Edward Road, 4 p.m.)

South China "B" v Athletic (Caroline Hill, 4 p.m.)

Recreio v South China "A" (Kowloon, 4 p.m.)

Eastern v Navy (St. Joseph's, 4 p.m.)

SECOND DIVISION

Lyemun v Seaford (Sookunpoo, 2.30 p.m.)

Chines Police v Club (Kowloon, 2.30 p.m.)

Kowloon Chinese v Fusiliers (Club, 2.30 p.m.)

South China v Athletic (Caroline Hill, 2.30 p.m.)

Stonemasons v Engineers (Chatham Road, 2.30 p.m.)

Eastern v Navy (Happy Valley, 2.30 p.m.)

St. Joseph's v Seaford (St. Joseph's, 2.30 p.m.)

Recreio v Engineers (King's Park, 2.30 p.m.)

Kamaon Rifles v Fusiliers (King's Park, 4 p.m.)

European Police v Kwong Wah (Prince Edward Road, 2.30 p.m.)

SUNDAY

Medicals v Air Force (Chatham Road, 4 p.m.)

Liga v Chinese Police (Kowloon, 2.30 p.m.)

Service Corps v Ordnance (Chatham Road, 2.30 p.m.)

KOTEWALL CUP COMPETITION

South China v Royal Navy (Sookunpoo, 4 p.m.)

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South China v Royal Navy (Sookunpoo, 4 p.m.)

KOWLOON ARE NOT PERTURBED

WORCESTER GAPS FILLED

REORGANISED ELEVEN

(By "ROVER")

While a detachment from the Worcestershire Regiment was at Shamshui, attached to the East Lanes, pending the arrival of the troopship Lancashire on her way Home, the Kowloon Football Club gave several of their footballers a chance of participating in local football by using as many of them as they could in one of their two teams, with the result that for the past six weeks Kowloon have been greatly strengthened.

With the departure of these men last Tuesday, it was at first thought that several serious gaps would be caused in the two teams, but on enquiry I find that while Kowloon had utilised the services of these players, they had always kept in mind their impending departure and had retained their own team as far as possible, bringing the new players into vacancies caused through injuries.

ARCHER WILL BE MISSED
Archer, who scored the only goal for them against South China "A," gave the forwards that necessary impetus, and his departure will enable Honnibal to return to his old position on the left-wing, thus allowing Blake to play at inside-left. W. Knox will then be seen on the right-wing.

It is in the Second Division that the players from the Worcestershire have done them most good. Apart from enabling Kowloon to win several games, there is no doubt that the presence of Kendrick in the forward-line and Harcourt in the defence, encouraged the junior players, who will no doubt profit by the experience of having played with men of First Division standard.

BRIEF REVIEW OF SEASON TO DATE

(Continued from Page 2)

"Find" Of Season

Mrs. Donald, a newcomer to the Colony, who made her local debut about two months ago, is quite the "find" of the season and is undoubtedly the best centre-forward Hong Kong Ladies have had.

Mrs. Prophet, who played for the Central British Schoolgirls in their first year in the Brawn Cup League, started the season but later dropped out and took to coaching what is now the finest junior team in the Colony.

Mrs. Prophet has played in several positions in the attack, but her inclusion at inside-left for Hong Kong Ladies nullified their biggest weakness, the left-wing. Hong Kong Ladies' attack is the most penetrative they have had for many seasons, combining speed and hitting power with the determination "to get there."

Saints Surprise

Certainly one of the most surprising features of the St. Andrew's Ladies were their faultless displays in the opening matches of the Caer Clark Cup League. They have several newcomers this season, while departures from the team have also left their mark. Miss J. Humphreys, their present right-half, is among the newcomers and secured an Interport trial. A steady half-back who distributes well, she is only lacking speed to perfect her spoiling abilities. She should do even better next season.

Miss M. Reza and Miss S. West who formerly played for the Diocesan Girls' School in the Brawn Cup League, were their two best newcomers to the attack and both have been very prominently featured in the St. Andrew's Ladies' successes to date.

Although Miss Phyllis Gittins, the present captain, has worked wonders with the talent available, they have never really been in a challenging position for the title. (To be Continued)

Such a limitation would interfere with the freedom of golfers in the matter of equipment. Reuter.

JUNIOR SHIELD SOCCER MATCH TO-DAY

The Second Round soccer game in the Junior Shield competition between Lyemun and the Royal Army Ordnance Corps will be played to-day at 2.45 p.m. All the football fixtures of the East Lancashire Regiment will now be taken over by the Seaford Highlanders.

EMPRESS SOCCER TEAMS ON VIEW

Teams from the R.M.S. Empress of Canada and R.M.S. Empress of Russia will meet in a soccer fixture on Sunday at 10.30 a.m. on the Kowloon Football Club ground. The two vessels are docked here for their annual overhaul and the teams are thus given a rare opportunity to play a match.

The following will play: Empress of Russia—C. Valente; F. Tomlinson, J. Smith; F. Rogers, J. Shaw, C. Blacklock; D. Olive, C. Tufnell, J. McGilvary, A. Fraser and W. Campbell. Empress of Canada—Barker; E. Goss, Bradshaw; Sinclair, Stone, Blight; McHugh, Young, Gillespie, Short, Wheeler. Reserves—Nairn and Perry.

VIGOROUS PROTEST AGAINST LIMITATION OF GOLF CLUBS

London, To-day.—The Professional Golfers' Association has officially protested against the limitation of the number of clubs and has sent a letter to the Royal and Ancient Club expressing the opinion that it is unnecessary and undesirable to restrict the game in this manner.

LEWIS-AL ETTORE CONTEST RECORDED AS DRAW

Philadelphia, To-day.—The Pennsylvania State Athletic Commission has ordered that the fight on January 4 between Al Ettore and John Henry Lewis be officially recorded as a draw. Reuter. The original decision was that Al Ettore won on points.



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Hong Kong, Wednesday, Jan. 13, 1937

MOROCCO STORM IN A TEACUP

Mutual assurances as to the intention of Germany and France in the little matter of Spanish Morocco have calmed the atmosphere and ended excitement, though they may not deter the interested parties from keeping a watchful eye upon happenings in the Spanish zone.

Two things have impressed themselves deeply as a result of the episode. First is the profound mistrust of each other that plainly dominates relations between the countries who have thought it incumbent upon themselves to take sides in the Spanish civil war. The second is the boomerang effect of Government control, whether direct or indirect, of the press.

But for the general belief, not without excellent cause, that the newspapers of France follow the bidding of the Government to a very large extent, discreet enquiries would have been made and have forestalled the development of any sense of acute tension. Germany was quick to the conclusion that "Petit Parisien" to take one example, was speaking for the Government, and—taking the situation at its face value—being free of sinister designs herself, quite naturally looked for the ulterior motive for the virulent Parisian press campaign.

German press control is of that complete and final nature which precludes due appreciation of the occasional licence granted under less rigid systems.

Both parties appear now to be satisfied that susceptibilities are not to suffer a severe shock as the result of a General Staff coup by either, and "War Threat In Europe" can still be employed as a stock laugh-raising gag by Hollywood scenario writers.

Tetuan "Riddle"

Britain's contribution to the discussion raises opportunity for speculation.

The suggestion is made, or the inference is carefully allowed to be drawn, that while German infiltration in Morocco had never progressed to any important extent, an absence of French alertness might have produced real cause for protest.

It is probably unwise, however, to dabble too deeply in "what might have been."

The Wilhelmstrasse can scarcely be held responsible for the twists that might be given to the somewhat ambiguous phraseology of the Spanish Governor of Tetuan.

Hitler's Peace Speech

Herr Hitler's profession of peace in a carefully worded response to the felicitations of the Diplomatic Corps in Berlin has created an excellent impression.

He urged confidence that Germany's ambition is to co-operate in the work of bringing about understanding and conciliation between nations which will enable them to secure their own economic existence and thus provide the surest guarantee for the progress and prosperity of all mankind.

Sentiments of that kind cannot but be reciprocated in Europe today which needs nothing if it is not understanding and conciliation.

It was clear, however, that the colonial question and raw material

Here There and Everywhere



EX-KING'S HOST

The Duke of Windsor's host in Austria, Baron Eugene de Rothschild, has given up most of his Austrian property in order to economise. Very heavy taxation has forced most of his brothers to do likewise, and others of their palaces, once the rendezvous of Imperial Vienna, stand empty today.

Great areas of land belonging to the Rothschild estate were recently handed over to the Austrian Government as a token of sympathy in the Government's struggle to deal with the unemployment problem. It is now used for the settlement of farmers and unemployed labourers.

SAVING AUSTRIA

It was Baron Eugene's ancestor Solomon Rothschild who, with his brother in London, financed the war against Napoleon. That Baron Eugene has helped the Government to fight revolution in Austria has made people couple his name with that of his ancestor.

His castle, Ennsfeld, is a meeting-place of many Austrians who still play prominent parts in the country's life, and if the Duke of Windsor stays there for any length of time he will meet everybody who is still included in Austria's "Who's Who." The Baron is known to be the best host in the country.

ROYAL LADIES

The position of Queen Mary under the change of monarchy is unprecedented. Doubtless as a matter of courtesy she will follow next after Queen Elizabeth; but the position has not before arisen.

On the existing precedence scales the sovereign's daughters follow the Consort when he has no sons, or when there is no Princess of Wales.

It is most likely in the circumstances that Queen Mary will become second lady in the land as though she were a Princess of Wales. But also there may be a complete revision of the scale, as there are now wives of the Sovereign's brothers to be taken into account.

EXPLANATIONS OF TO-DAY'S CARTOON THE SMALLEST STATE

A VACHAR, in the Surat Agency, Bombay, is the smallest of the 562 States which constitute the British Indian Empire. The State, which has a population of only 32, an area of one square mile and an annual budget of \$25, numbers a dozen castes among its minute population and is ruled by a native Maharaja dynasty.

supplies occupied a prominent place in the Fuehrer's thoughts, and the speech may fairly be interpreted as an invitation to cease evasion of the issue and treat with it on a realistic basis.

Arms And Economics

One of the difficulties in which Britain finds herself in considering the peculiarities of this more than technical problem bears relations to the arms race in Europe.

It is regarded as unfortunate that Germany appears reluctant to discuss politics if a condition of agreement is an end to the further piling up of armaments.

Authoritative information, London claims, shows that the Four Year Economic Plan has been adopted largely at the behest of the General Staff, and expert observers can detect no slackening in warlike preparations.

Herr Hitler doubtless has the appropriate answer, but Mr. Anthony Eden represents British public opinion fairly accurately when he states that Britain could never lend herself to a course which carries the remotest suspicion that a contribution to the economic welfare of the Reich would serve to duplicate German resources in tanks and big guns.

MR. WELLS PLANS A WORLD BRAIN

FLINGING, as he said, "moderation to the winds," Mr. H. G. Wells, in a lecture to the Royal Institution on outlined "what he called a New World Encyclopaedia, sketching it as "A scheme for the reorganisation and reorientation of education and information throughout the world."

He was, he said, thinking of a super-university, a world brain; nothing less.

Mr. Wells briefly ran through the state of the world to-day.

"If I might attempt a sweeping generalisation about the general course of human history in the 18 years that have followed the war I believe I should have you with me if I described it as a series of floundering, violent, ill-directed mass movements, slack drifting here and convulsive action there," he said. "We talk about the dignity of history. There is no dignity yet in human history."

If usage had not dulled us, we should think our species collectively insane to go about its business in this haphazard, planless, negligent fashion.

Defining his suggestion to remedy this "missing element in the modern human social mechanism," Mr. Wells said that he would take it first from the point of view of the ordinary educated citizen.

"I will ask you to imagine how this world encyclopaedic organisation would enter into his life and how it would affect him.

"From his point of view the world encyclopaedia would be a row of volumes in his own home or in some neighbouring house or in a convenient public library or in any school or college and in this row of volumes he would without any great toil or difficulty find

Your Daily Smile!

Definition
"Just what is modernistic art?"
"It's something that proves things are not as bad as they can be painted."

Correct Also
"What is a comet?"
"A star with a tail."
"Very good! Name one."
"Mickey Mouse."

The Trend
"Brown is a born leader."
"Yes, he observes which way the crowd is going and then steps in ahead."

in clear understandable language and kept up to date:

"The ruling concepts of our social order,

"The outlines and main particulars in all fields of knowledge.

"An exact and reasonably detailed picture of our universe.

"A general history of the world, and

"If by any chance he wanted to pursue a question into its ultimate detail, a trustworthy and complete system of reference to primary sources of knowledge."

Such an encyclopaedia would provide the mental background of

Why A Code "Dies"

The many long cipher telegrams which have passed during the last few weeks between London and the Dominions and Colonies may result in the scrapping of certain Government secret ciphers. Frequent use of a cipher, and especially in long messages of which the general purport can be guessed, increases the chance of its being "broken," and thus rendered useless.

Most governments have a cipher-breaking department which devotes its energies to probing the secrets of the intercepted cipher telegrams of other governments. The skill of these cipher-breakers is incredible, and it has been said that during the Great War the safe "life" of a cipher was only a few months.

All governments have a cipher construction department whose work is to invent new ciphers to replace old ones. The construction of a cipher is a highly skilled job, and an expensive one. It is carried out by experts who are skilled mathematicians, and whose aim is to produce a cipher which is both easy to use and difficult to break.

After being prepared, the new cipher is carefully checked. It is then printed and bound in stout volumes under conditions of the strictest secrecy. The list of holders of a cipher is cut down as much as possible, but still it is a large one, and includes all ambassadors and consuls abroad, and

every intelligent man in the world. It would be an undogmatic Bible to a world culture.

Two objections, one that no two people think alike and that differences of opinion might mar the authority of the encyclopaedia, and the other that if successful, it might tend to stereotype people, Mr. Wells quickly dismissed.

The answer to the first, he said, was that the encyclopaedia would be "a clearing house of misunderstandings" which would compel men to come to terms with one another; and to the second that he preferred a garden to a swamp.

The variety and beauty of life were not enhanced if all the clocks in a town kept different times.

Mr. Wells disclaimed any intention of writing this encyclopaedia himself. Such a rumour had got about.

"It implore you not to let that touch of personal absurdity be little the greatness and urgency of the cause I am pleading."

What was wanted first was a promotion organisation to survey the available material, much of which existed already though in a state of impotent diffusion. Perhaps it might be produced on the scale of ten or twenty thousand items.

Next a general editorial board and departmental boards dealing with separate fields of interest would have to come into being.

He saw no reason why the capital needed for these promotion activities should not be forthcoming.

Mr. Wells suggested that a language, preferably English, as having a wide range, should be adopted.

Dominion and Colonial governments. If a cipher is lost, even temporarily, or gets into the hands for a time of any unauthorised person, it is said to have become "compromised" and no longer safe for use. All copies of a "compromised" cipher have to be destroyed by fire by all the many holders, who send certificates of destruction to London. The paper and binding of the volumes are specially treated so as to facilitate their destruction by fire.

"BELIEVE IT OR NOT" by Robert L. Ripley



GENERAL PEARSON
of Richmond, Va.
ENLISTED AS A PRIVATE
IN THE MARINE CORPS
"GENERAL" IS HIS LEGAL NAME

KNIGHT
&
SUNSHINE
ATTORNEYS
AT
LAW

SAMUEL
McCoy—
PITCHER
OF THE FAMOUS
WILKES-BARRE
BASEBALL CLUB
of Pennsylvania
— UNDEFEATED
FOR 7 YEARS
175 GAMES

— ATLANTA, Georgia

MALAGA UNDER BIG NAVAL GUNS

TERRIFIC BOMBARDMENT AND AIR RAID

WAR TERROR WAS BROUGHT HOME TO MALAGA YESTERDAY IN A JOINT AIR RAID AND NAVAL BOMBARDMENT OF UNEXAMPLED FEROCITY.

HUNDREDS OF CIVILIANS WERE KILLED AND WOUNDED IN A PERSISTENT ATTACK LASTING SEVERAL HOURS, AND THE DAMAGE DONE WAS EXTENSIVE.

A Reuter message from Gibraltar described the insurgent onslaught as Malaga's heaviest bombardment since the outbreak of the Spanish civil war. The grim details of the story were related to newspaper correspondents at Gibraltar by the officers of Danish and Norwegian steamers which were lying alongside the quay at Malaga when first the air raiders appeared, comprising six heavy-type bombing planes, followed by two cruisers.

The planes dropped at least 200 explosive and incendiary bombs upon the city, and while the raid was still in progress, the cruisers opened fire and rained at least 200 shells upon the town.

No accurate estimate of casualties can yet be formed but the total is known to exceed 300.

BRITISH CONSULATE HAVOC

The main hospital Malaga was among the buildings badly damaged and a number of other important buildings were set on fire.

According to Trans-Ocean reports, parts of Malaga are now in flames.

The air and naval attack is believed to be the prelude to a major offensive by the insurgent military forces in an attempt to capture the town, which has held out for many weeks.

During the bombardment, says a British Wireless message, a shell exploded outside the British Consulate and did considerable damage to the building. The personnel was unharmed.

Neutral shipping in harbour made for the safety of the open sea after a Norwegian ship had been hit. About hundred shells fell on town and harbour, mostly on the latter.



Useful as well as decorative in any cruise activity, this knitted costume of yarn is a voyager's first mate. Its lacy knit blouse is topped by a spaghetti neck trimming that falls in coils over the front of the garment.

LOCAL NEWS BREVITIES

A general meeting of the Ladies Branch R.A.O.C. Association will be held in Scandal Point Hall at 3 p.m. on Monday, January 18.

The Hong Kong Travel Association acknowledges with thanks the receipt of the following subscription: Hong Kong & Shanghai Banking Corp., \$1,000.

Miss Bitter, of No. 45 Conduit Road, and Mr. A. H. Farrar, of No. 4 Macdonnell Road, were this morning each fined \$5, by Mr. K. Keen at the Central Magistracy, for allowing their dogs abroad without a muzzle or on lead.

Mr. M. Berg, of No. 11 Villa Maria was fined \$1 for allowing his dog in the Botanical Gardens, and \$5 for keeping a dog without a licence, at the Central Magistracy this morning. Mr. Berg said that the dog was given him to look by a friend who had gone to sea and he did not verify whether it had a licence.

BITTER COLD WAVE SWEEPS AMERICA

TWENTY DEATHS: HEAVY CROP LOSSES

Denver, Colorado, To-day. A bitter cold-wave has swept through the West and South-west of the United States, with the temperatures ranging between 10 and 15 degrees below zero.

At least 20 deaths have been recorded, while damage to the California citrus crop, from the frost, is estimated at U.S.\$10,000,000.—Reuter.

ITALIAN ARRESTS SENSATION

SPYING ACCUSATIONS IN YEMEN

Jerusalem, To-day. Members of the Italian archaeological expedition, it is reported here, have been arrested by the Yemen Government on a charge of in reality being engaged of preparing military maps of the country.

The Italians are further accused of having been engaged in political activities directed against the Yemen.—Trans-Ocean.

NEW BYE-ELECTION

Sir William Ray's Resignation

London, To-day. Sir William Ray, Conservative member of Parliament for Richmond, Surrey, since 1932 has resigned on account of ill health.

A bye-election will follow within a few weeks. At the last election, Sir William's majority was 19,480.—British Wireless.

DISPUTE OF COAL WORKERS

Claim Dismissed This Morning

NO RIGHT TO SUE

Claiming that the plaintiff association had no legal entity, and therefore could not take proceedings, Mr. G. S. Hugh-Jones was successful in obtaining a "non-suit" decision against the Hong Kong Coal Workers' Association, who, represented by Mr. J. M. D'Almada Bemeditos, sued Kwok On, of the Compradore Department of the Banque de L'Indo-Chine, for a sum of \$413.20 as damages for improperly and irregularly distraining plaintiff's goods and chattels at No. 131, Johnston Road, on September 10 and 21 last.

The case was heard before Mr. Justice J. J. Hayden, acting Puisne Judge, at the Supreme Court this morning.

Mr. Bemeditos also represented the Chairman of the Hong Kong Coal Workers' Association. Ha Kim, whose name appeared together with the Association's name on the writ, as a plaintiff in the case.

"Restraint" Damage

Referring to the separate claim of Ha Kim, Mr. Hugh-Jones requested that the case be dismissed, stating that, if Ha Kim was suing on behalf of the Association, he would then be claiming for damages suffered by the Association, but in the present writ Ha Kim was suing for damages not in the writ, suffered by himself, therefore the claim must either be withdrawn or dismissed. Mr. Justice Hayden dismissed the claim.

According to Mr. Bemeditos the claim was the result of restraint damages, which the Association suffered owing to the members refusing to pay their fees.

FRENCH SHIPPING PROJECT

Messageries To Run To Odessa

Moscow, To-day.

The principal representative of the well-known French shipping line, Messageries Maritimes, have arrived here in order to make final arrangements for the resumption of a regular shipping service between Marseilles and Odessa, which has been suspended for the last 22 years and which now be recommenced at the wish of the French Government.

Large liners, probably the Providence and Theophile Gautier, will leave each port once a month, calling at Piraeus, Istanbul, and Constanza.

Hitherto, the only regular service with Odessa has been maintained by the Italian Lloyd Triestino Line.—Trans-Ocean.

ARAB MUFTI WARNS FURTHER DISTURBANCES

UNLESS PALESTINE POLICY ALTERS EVIDENCE BEFORE COMMISSION

Jerusalem, To-day. Sharp criticism of Britain's Palestine policy and Jewish endeavours was expressed by the Grand Mufti of Jerusalem yesterday before the British Committee of Enquiry, in the presence of a large number of foreign press representatives.

Pointing out that Palestine had been Arabic for centuries up to the time of the war, he called attention to the promise of complete independence for all Arabia which England made to King Hussain of the Hedjaz during the war.

This, he declared, preceded Lord Balfour's promise to the Jews of "a new native land" in Palestine.

The Grand Mufti went on to describe the contradictions and ambiguity in post-war treaties and the attitude of the League of Nations. He declared that England's Palestine policy was often dictated by Jews and, as a result of it, increasing areas of Arab land were falling into Jewish hands.

As long as Jewish settlements continued to exist in Palestine, he stated, discontent and disturbances will prevail.

At the conclusion of his remarks, the Grand Mufti outlined the demands which he declared would alone bring peace to the Holy land. These included the discontinuation of "the native land of the Jews," promised by Lord Balfour, the checking of Jewish immigration, and prohibition of Arab Committees.

He was the first Arab witness heard by the Commission.—Trans-Ocean.

NON-INTERVENTION COMMITTEE

Official Communique Released

London, To-day.

A communique issued after yesterday's meetings of the Chairman's sub-committee of the Non-Intervention Committee states that consideration of the interim reply of Valencia Government regarding the supervision plan communicated to the two parties was postponed till General Franco's reply has been received.

The chairman, Lord Plymouth, said he desired, in the name of the United Kingdom Government, to support the proposal made by the French representative on December 23 that the representatives of any country the government of which had any influence with either of the parties in Spain should urge his government to exert that influence in favour of the acceptance of the plan of supervision.

The sub-committee had before them a summary of the replies received from the participating governments which showed that almost the whole of the funds required to finance the proposed supervision scheme had already been promised.

In connection with the experts' report on "volunteers," the committee says that a statement defining the issues raised by the report was referred to the governments with a request that their observation be furnished as quickly as possible.

Before the committee adjourned till next Monday, it had under consideration the experts' report on the possibility of extending the non-intervention agreement to cover the supply of financial aid to either of parties in Spain.—British Wireless.

SWEDEN TO BEGIN ARMAMENT

Parliament Opened By King Gustav

Stockholm, To-day.

King Gustav V yesterday opened the new Parliament and in a speech from the Throne emphasised the need of strengthening the national defences, the cost of which



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ANTHONY EDEN'S REPLY TO HERR HITLER

(Continued from Page 1)

ed the recent joint British and Italian declaration regarding the Mediterranean which was directed against no other country as a contribution to that process.

A considerable part of Mr. Eden's speech was devoted to a spirited defence of democracy as a practical and effective system of government to which the British people found it unnecessary to make a great parade of their devotion but which they would be ready to make all necessary sacrifices to preserve.

HEROISM AND HEROICS "Democracy is a slow and steady growth to which men of all sorts and conditions throughout many generations have made their contribution. We are told it is not heroic and that Europe is now entering on an heroic age. By all means let us have heroism. But let us have regard for Europe as land for heroes to live in not merely to die in.

"Let us not confuse heroism and heroics.

"Let us seek that quieter heroism which is none the less real because it can see the qualities of heroism and the willingness for self-sacrifice in the people of every race and creed, and which regards co-operation with all races and creeds as essential to the general welfare of the world."

In conclusion, the Foreign Secretary made an appeal for the recognition of the independence of nations.

TRADE CO-OPERATION "By an increase of international understanding, by free co-operation between peoples, by a reduction of the barriers hampering international trade, and intercourse by a genuine attempt to restrain our sentiments however deep and strong they may be in favour of this or that ideology, we can better the international situation and increase the world's prosperity and happiness.

"On the other hand, if we withdraw within ourselves, increase our individual isolation, if we continue to pile up armaments to the utmost of our economic

would be 170,000,000 kroner. He stated that no fresh taxes were necessary to meet this expenditure as revenue had increased owing to their recovery from the economic depression.—Reuter.

AUSTRIA'S PLACE IN EUROPE PRESIDENT ON AIM OF POLICY

Vienna, To-day.

At the annual New Year's reception to the Diplomatic Corps held yesterday, President Miklas outlined, in general terms, Austria's foreign policy which he declared was determined by her geographical position and the place she has always occupied in European culture and civilisation.

Located as she is in the centre of Europe, where all paths of cultural and political development must cross, Austria can only fulfil her natural mission in peace and through international co-operation.—Trans-Ocean.

BRIGHTER BERLIN BOURSE

Optimism Succeeds Gloom

Berlin, To-day.

The Berlin Bourse underwent a complete change of mood yesterday as a result of the relaxation of tension in the international political situation.

The listlessness which had dominated the market hitherto, has disappeared. Operators who had proceeded to sell on Monday last, attempted to rebuy stocks yesterday, but found themselves faced with a great scarcity of investments.

Bank customers placed small buying orders which, in view of the shortage of stock, had the effect of forcing prices upwards, so that the market recovered all round.—Trans-Ocean.

strength and beyond it, we shall perpetuate the evils from which we suffer to-day and bring the world nearer to an even greater disaster than that from which it is only just beginning to recover.

"There may have been times when the nations could be independent and self-sufficient but that day is long past. No other nation today can prosper on the ruin of another. If we base our policies on this fundamental fact we shall have gone far to find a solution of the seemingly insoluble problems confronting mankind.—British Wireless.

PALESTINE ARABS PRESENT THEIR DEMANDS

Mufti Asks For End To Mandate

Jerusalem, To-day.

Giving evidence before the Royal Commission of Enquiry in Palestine, the Mufti of Jerusalem demanded the abandonment of the Jewish National Home experiment, the immediate and complete stoppage of Jewish immigration and land purchase, and the abolition of the present mandate which would be replaced by a Treaty between Gt. Britain and the Arabs.—Reuter.

KING GEORGE VI WINS RACE

MARCONI TAKES COLOURS TO VICTORY

Birmingham, To-day.

The Royal Colours were carried to victory for the first time in King George VI's reign when Marconi, ridden by Danny Morgan, and trained by Major Barrett, won the Swethwick Handicap Two Miles Steeplechase.

Marconi was lightly handicapped with 10 st. 3 and started a 7 to 2 favourite to win comfortably amidst long and prolonged cheering. It won by tight lengths from 13 rivals.—Reuter.

RAW RUBBER

Latest Quotations From Singapore

Messrs. H. B. Joseph & Co., received the following quotations from Singapore in Straits Currency for Raw Rubber:

Spot 37½ b. Down ½.
April-June 37½ b. Down ½.
July-Sept. 37½ b. Down ½.
July-Dec. 37½ b. Down ½.
Market—Easier.

The Malayan shipment for December, 1936 total 38,749 tons as compared with 47,342 tons for November 1936 decrease 8,593 tons.

London Stock 33,076 Down 161.
Liverpool Stock 45,407 Down 477.

ROYAL HONEYMOONERS

Poland Grants Them Little Peace

Warsaw, To-day.

The sojourn of Prince Bernhard and Crown Princess Juliana of the Netherlands in Krynica where they have a suite in the Hotel Patria belonging to the famous Polish singer, Jan Klepura, has attracted great interest throughout the country and even in this out of the way retreat, the couple are not free of a storm of press reporters and photographers.

Their presence has made the resort the cynosure of all winter sportsmen in Poland and every hotel in the village is crowded.—Trans-Ocean.

MEETING AT INNSBRUCK

Innsbruck, To-day. Queen Wilhelmina of Holland, has engaged hotel rooms at Igls, near Innsbruck, for Saturday. Whether she plans to meet the Crown Princess and her husband there, has not been learned.—Trans-Ocean.

R.A.F. PLAN TOUR OF INDIA

Formation Flight Of Twelve Planes

London, To-day.

Twelve Vincent Aircraft of the No. 45b squadron, under the command of Wing Commander A. R. Churchman, will leave Heliopolis for India on the inter-command and colonial development flight to-morrow.

The route to be followed will be via Amman, Rabat, Hinaidi, Chabab, Bahrain, Sharjah, Gwadar, Karachi, Khampur and Lahore. The aircraft will reach Baisalpur next Tuesday and will leave for the return journey on February 5th.

Three aircraft of the No. 216T squadron will accompany the squadron as far as Hinaidi, and five Valentia aircraft of No. 70BT squadron, will accompany it for the remainder of the flight. The approximate mileage is 6,500.—British Wireless.

Neglect of COMMON ILLS MAY MEAN days of suffering

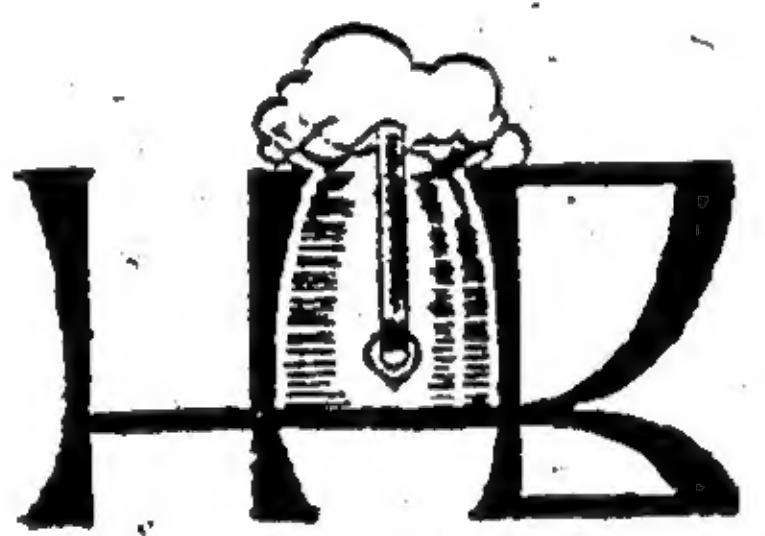


WHOLE days of suffering, and in many cases weeks of anxiety and pain can be definitely avoided by the simple action of taking 'ASPRO'. When people realise what a wonderful medicine tablet 'ASPRO' is—how it soothes pain—how it reduces feverishness, and how, after ingestion in the system, being a solvent of uric acid—an internal antiseptic—an anti-pyretic or fever reducer—and a powerful germicide, it strikes at the cause of numerous complaints, then much suffering will be avoided—much illness prevented.

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FLYING TOUR OF MEDITERRANEAN

R.A.F. PROJECT

London, To-day.—Four London flying boats of the No. 201 squadron commanded by Squadron Leader J. D. Breakley will leave Calshot on Thursday for a cruise to Mediterranean and Lisbon.

The outward route will be via Hourtin, Berre, Malta, Algiers, Gibraltar and Lisbon.

The flying boats will reach Gibraltar to-morrow week and Lisbon on January 25 and will leave again next day returning to Calshot on 27th. — British Wireless.

REFORMING THE LEAGUE

ELEVEN MEN TO MAKE REPORTS

Geneva.—The League Reform Committee has appointed "a team of 11 rapporteurs" and thus, in the words of its chairman, Prof. Bourquin, "completed the first stage of its work."

The task of the rapporteurs will be to prepare for future discussions in the plenary meetings by establishing the connection between the different questions. The work will be shared as follows:

Viscount Cranborne (Britain), Senor Pardo (Argentina) and M. Stein (Russia): Separate aspects of the question of League universality.

M. Rutgers (Holland) and M. Paul-Boncour (France): Sanctions article of the Covenant.

M. Entezan (Iran): Questions relating to guarantees against aggression.

M. Unden (Sweden): Article dealing with action in case of war or danger of war.

Senor Guani (Uruguay): Article dealing with the review of treaties.

M. Kormanicki (Poland): Domestic organisation of the League.

M. Osusky (Czechoslovakia): Articles concerning the peaceful settlement of disputes.

Senor Umaná-Bernal (Colombia): Methods of modifying or interpreting the Covenant.

Prof. Bourquin referred to the feverish and agitated state of the world at the present time. He intimated that the problems before the Committee were so wide that they could not be separately settled.

SAILOR INJURED

Accident Aboard The German Liner Potsdam

A German sailor of the N.D.L. liner Potsdam was seriously injured yesterday and is now in Kowloon Hospital.

The Potsdam arrived here from Europe early yesterday morning and during the working of the cargo a sling of goods swung round in the hold and the sailor, Wilhelm Rex, 26 years, and Yung Yung-sing, 55 years, a coolie, were knocked over. Both received severe injuries and after being rushed to hospital were reported to be in a serious condition.

CAPT. CAMPBELL

FUNERAL SERVICE YESTERDAY

The funeral service and cremation took place yesterday of Mr. Douglas Lorne Campbell, Captain of the Chinese Preventive Ship Cheongkong, who was shot dead by his cabin boy early on Monday morning.

Deep sympathy is felt with Mr. Campbell's widow, formerly Miss Eileen Rose Cameron, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. David Cameron of Yokohama. The two were married at St. Andrew's Church, Kowloon, in April last year. The Rev. J. E. Higgs, who officiated at the ceremony, read the funeral service at the Protestant Cemetery Chapel yesterday.

Mr. Campbell was 27 years of age and lived at No. 128, Austin Road. It is understood that his widow will return to her parents shortly.

LATEST BOOK REVIEWS

TOGETHER AND APART

How does it happen that a man and wife, who have lived for years in amity, suddenly find themselves estranged? Is divorce looked upon so lightly by modern people as is generally supposed? What effect does the divorce of the parents have upon their adolescent children? These are the questions investigated by Miss Kennedy's new novel, "Together and Apart."

The novel that involves unsophisticated happy families in spirited altercations over the rights and wrongs of its chief characters. Alec and Betsy Canning are drifting apart; or, to be more accurate, Betsy is determined to separate, and Alec, an amiable, self-indulgent, lethargic man, is allowing himself to drift. The trouble with Betsy, we suspect, is really that she is jealous of her husband's success: she married an undistinguished civil servant, and he has become a famous writer of librettos for light operas.

A reconciliation nearly takes place, but is finally rendered impossible by the well-meaning interference of Alec's mother. Alec is thrown into the arms of Joy, his wife's "companion," a beautiful but inordinately dull creature. Betsy is clearly all set to marry Max St. Mullins, a Socialist peer, at whom she has been tentatively tilting her cap for some time.

The motives are very confused, and the crisis is precipitated by irrelevances and coincidences; which is true for all motives and most crises, and Miss Kennedy deserves credit for not shirking the fact. In the next section we see the mud being stirred up. Alec's and Betsy's friends take sides; mischief-makers get to work and do their best to make Alec's new life with Joy a misery.

The effect of all this on the Canning children is worst of all. Kenneth, revolted by his father's infidelity, sole recipient of his mother's hysterical confidences, breaks under the strain, becomes neurotic and nearly ruins his life. Elin takes her father's side, and is sadly domineering for a while at the expense of the feckless Joy. In the end things sort themselves out haphazardly, as such things often do.

Miss Kennedy gets nearer to the bone in this than in any of her previous novels. The characters of the young Cannings are particularly convincing. While she is holding her characters at arm's length, so to speak, her novel is very impressive. Where she fails is, perhaps at the moments of climax: her close-ups lack the intensity, the sheer candle-power, which should make them stand out in our memory against the middle distance of the rest of the narrative. But "Together and Apart" is a novel of acute observation and rare honesty, and it can heartily be recommended.

"Together and Apart" By Margaret Kennedy. (Cassell 7/6).

ONE MAN'S QUEST

"Italian Summer" approaches the subject of sexual love from a very different angle. It is more romantic than Miss Kennedy's novel, yet finally perhaps gets down to a deeper level of truth. Though it is concerned with the disillusionment that lies, like Blake's "invisible worm," at the heart of love, there is a pleasant summer humour about it—an idyllic quality accentuated by Herr Speyer's charming dialogue and the repetitive use of certain phrases and images that works upon the mind like a refrain in a lyric poem.

The hero is a man who leads an aimless philandering life, always seeking for an ideal beauty in the flesh and blood of his real mistresses, and always disappointed. Finally, in a little Italian town, he meets Aglaia, who is destined, though he fights hard for a while against his destiny—to solve the riddle for him.

"You're living in a phantom world," she told me as I stood in front of her. "You kiss a shadow on the wall of your cave, and the stone tastes bitter to you. It never occurs to you to turn round and face those who stand behind you and throw the shadow."

He tries to escape from the too exacting reality of Aglaia. He has an affair with a Countess, but this is spoilt by the old romantic ideal of love embodied in a sea-goddess who speeds each day across the bay on an aquaplane. When he finds that this unattainable creature was none other than Emma herself, he has learnt his lesson. He returns to Aglaia, able at last to accept her on her own terms. This is a beautifully

conceived, beautifully written little novel. Not a word is wasted. What a relief after all the sprawling sagas and bulging bags of nothingness that pass for novels to-day!

"Italian Summer." By Wilhelm Speyer. (Bles 5/-).

THRILLS IN A VILLAGE

Can cows prove an alibi? Ask the publishers of "One Man's Muddle." They also refer to the book as a "detective story." In point of fact the cows have very little to do with it at all, except that James Strange was resting in a field of them when Mrs. Wharton was murdered; and this novel is not a detective story—it is a hard-boiled thriller with a few pinches of detection, and a first-rate one too.

James Strange goes down to the sleepy village of Cold Spring to forget his past but, as it happens, it is just there that his past is lying in wait for him. He becomes involved in some very raw stuff indeed—murder, blackmail and drug-addicts. The harsh, at times scarring realism of the tale is relieved by some comic situations and the grim wise-cracking of the chief character.

"One Man's Muddle." By E. Baker Quinn. (Heinemann 7/6).

ODD BUT READABLE

"All The Trees Were Green" is a very odd novel. It leaves a strangely indeterminate impression on the mind—"strangely," because it is written with great precision of style and is clearly the product of a keen sensibility. One is inclined to attribute this indeterminateness to the lack of a central character; this is not to say that a novel must have a central character; the trouble here is, possibly, that Mr. Harrison could not make up his mind whose story he was telling; the constant shifting of emphasis is confusing to the reader, and the theme is not strong enough to force these various cross-currents and altered stresses into a pattern.

The foreground is first occupied by the de Freyne family, a mother and three daughters living in a Kentish village, dominated by the shadow of their aristocratic ancestry and haunted by the ghost of the son of the family, who was killed in the war. Their story is narrated by Robert Browning (not the poet of that name), a girl, narcissist, selfish, dreadfully precious young man who becomes involved in their fortunes and with the youngest daughter, Betty, in particular.

Robert is an admirably contrived character; but he is such a leech that fictionally he seems to suck all the blood out of the de Freynes. With Count Juniper Fixz and his son, Eldred, it is a different matter. These two colourful, eccentric and thoroughly delightful rogues remain unaffected by the blight that young Mr. Browning seems to cast over the rest of the characters.

"All The Trees Were Green." By Michael Harrison. (Barker 7/6).

TO PROMOTE WORLD UNITY

NEW BODY PROPOSED

A new international organisation called the World Foundation, with headquarters at Geneva, is proposed in a manifesto issued by a group of distinguished men of various nationalities and professions.

Twenty signatories include Lord Allen of Hurtwood, the Earl of Lytton, Sir Arthur Salter, Sir Norman Angell, Dr. Ray Lyman Wilbur, Dr. M. J. Borm, Signor Guglielmo Ferrero, M. Jules Romains, Cmdr. Stephen King-Hall, Mr. Tom Mann, Prof. Gilbert Murray and Senor Salvador de Madariaga, who is chairman.

The World Foundation will be an unofficial institution. Its aim will be "to promote the idea and the feeling of world unity among people of all national communities, in order to prepare the way for a system of world management supported by an informed public opinion."

The Director of St. John Ambulance Brigade acknowledges with sincere and grateful thanks the following donations:—Hong Kong Singers, (Proceeds of King Claf Concert), \$500 Dr. Ip Kam Wai, \$25 St. John's Cathedral Xmas Tree Fund, \$20 Children's Clothing Xmas Tree Fund Children's Clothing, Mrs. P. K. Kwok and Mrs. Smith.

Does Your Baby Cry After Meals?

Because a baby cries after his feed it does not necessarily mean that he needs more food; in most cases the crying is caused by indigestion through overfeeding.

An effective and absolutely safe method of relieving little children's digestive troubles and of quickly correcting any irregularity in the alimentary process is by means of Baby's Own Tablets. The tablets have a mild laxative action; they first of all remove the cause of the trouble, and then by regulating the bowels prevent any recurrence.

Originated by a medical child specialist, the tablets have been used in thousands of homes where there are children during the past forty years. Pleasant in taste and easy to give, the tablet form ensures accuracy of dosage.

Keep Baby's Own Tablets handy; they are invaluable when your baby has indigestion, is constipated, has diarrhoea, suffers from colds or croup, is feverish, or troubled with worms. At teething time, too, the tablets are of great benefit, easing the pains and inducing restful sleep. Chemists everywhere sell the ideal health safeguard for infants and little children.

Baby's Own Tablets.

EMPIRE SOCIETY

LIEUT.-COL. WILLIAMS ADDRESSES ROTARY

A WELCOME TO LONDON

Some ideals of Empire were the subject of a talk before the Hong Kong Rotary Club yesterday by Lieut.-Col. S. P. Williams, C.I.E., Travelling Secretary of the Royal Empire Society.

Speaking on the objects and work of the Society, Col. Williams said it catered particularly for the welcome of people arriving in England from Overseas.

His Excellency the Governor, Sir Andrew Caldecott, attended the luncheon informally and was accompanied by his A.D.C., Capt. W. J. R. Cragg. The President, Mr. W. N. Thomas Tam, expressed the hope that His Excellency would call on them more often, a wish that was spontaneously echoed.

Col. Williams said: Mr. President, Rotarians and Guests—I much appreciate the honour you have conferred on me as representative of the Royal Empire Society in asking me to address you to-day. The rapid growth of the Rotary movement since its inception in 1905 to its present membership of—I believe I am right in saying—172,000, shows the great appeal that Rotary, with its ideal of service, has, to thinking men of all countries in the world. Rotary is making a big contribution towards the promotion of good fellowship and mutual understanding between nations, which is so essential in the world in which we live.

Over a more limited field, the Royal Empire Society is making a similar contribution.

To an audience of this nature I shall possibly sound somewhat parochial but the parish is big and very scattered and I am sure that those of you who are not British citizens will forgive me if my address is perhaps primarily of domestic interest.

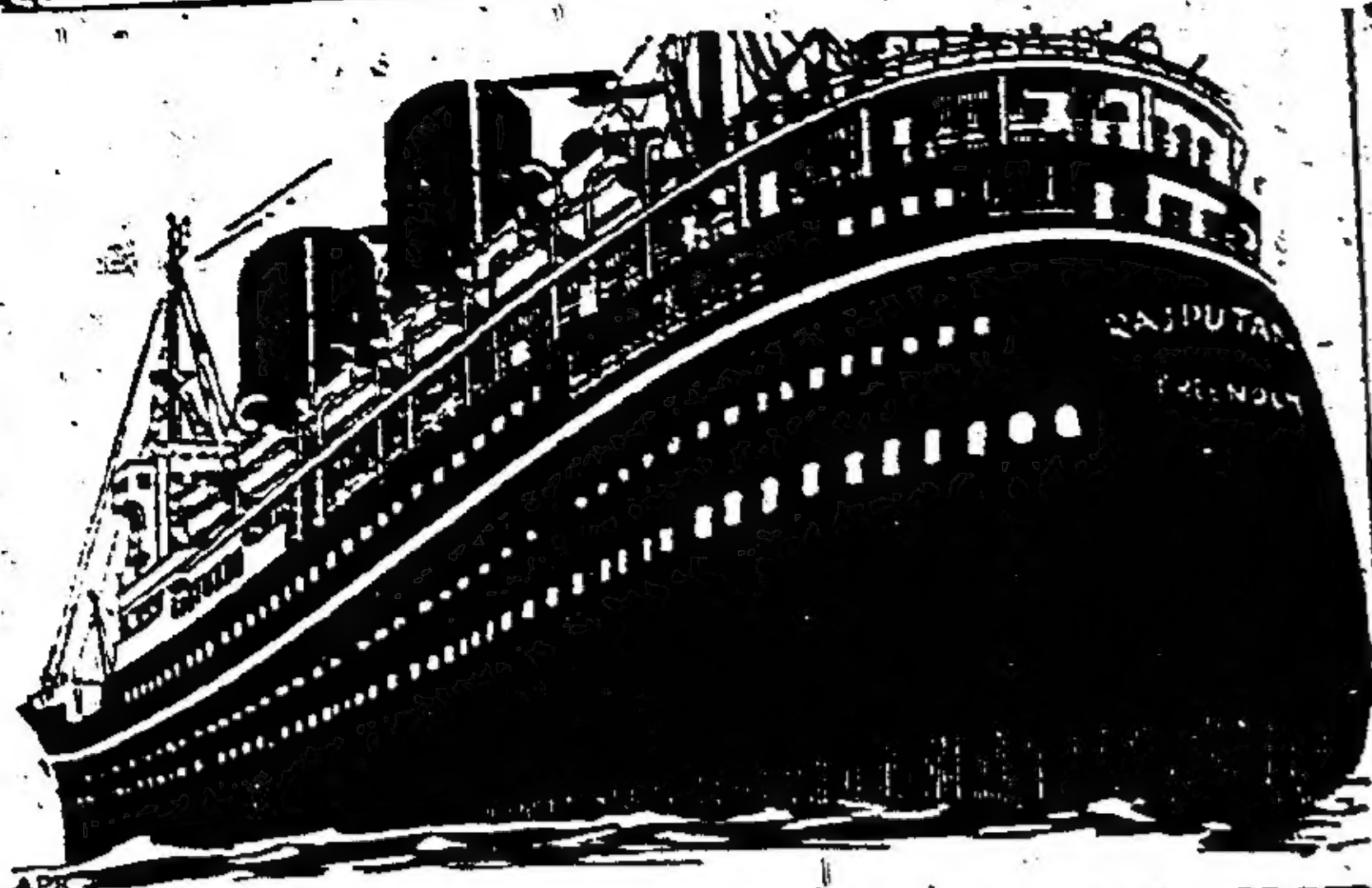
The principal aim of the Royal Empire Society is to promote the preservation of a permanent union between the Mother Country and all other parts of the Empire and to maintain the power and best traditions of the Empire.

Candidates for admission to the Society must undertake to support this object. Unity and strength—each is dependent on the other, and both are vitally necessary to our Empire if we are to be able to ensure the safety of all peoples living under the security of our Flag.

The past few years have seen many revolutionary changes in the world. Few countries have remained unaffected. International relations are complicated by internal dissensions. There is a widespread feeling of nervous tension. I believe that most countries in the world to-day regard a strong and united British Empire as one of the most potent factors contributing to the preservation of peace in the world. There is no doubt that this Empire with its nearly 500 million British citizens bound together by a common loyalty to their King, is a very great steadying influence in world politics.

Loyalty to Crown

This loyalty to the Crown and person of the King is a very wonderful thing when one realizes the vast area covered and the great diversity of race and religion of his subjects. It is only when one has lived amongst the people in distant parts of the Empire, learnt their language, and got to know them, that one realizes its force.



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PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL SAILINGS

S.S.	Tons	From	Destination
RANPURA	17,000	23rd Jan. Bombay, Marseilles & London.	
BANGALORE	6,000	30th Jan. Marseilles, Havre, London, Hamburg, Rotterdam, Antwerp and Hull.	
RAWALPINDI	17,000	6th Feb. Marseilles & London.	
NIJZAPORE	7,000	8th Feb. Bombay and Karachi.	
CORFU	14,500	20th Feb. Marseilles & London.	
BEUTAN	6,000	27th Feb. Marseilles, Havre, London, Hamburg, Rotterdam, Antwerp and Hull.	
NALDERA	16,000	6th Mar. Bombay, Marseilles & London.	
BEHAR	6,000	13th Mar. Marseilles, Havre, London, Hamburg, Rotterdam, Antwerp and Hull.	
CARTHAGE	14,500	17th Apr. Marseilles & London.	

* Cargo only. † Calls Casablanca. ‡ Calls Tangier
all vessels may call at Malta.

BRITISH INDIA-APCAR SAILINGS

TALMA	10,000	16th Jan.	Singapore, Port Swettenham.
SIRDHANA	8,000	30th Jan.	Penang, Rangoon & Calcutta.
SHIRALA	8,000	13th Feb.	
TILAWA	10,000	27th Feb.	
SANTHA	8,000	13th Mar.	



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The Union S.S. Co.'s Steamers to the United Kingdom via New Zealand, Vancouver, San Francisco, etc.
The P. & O. Royal Mail Steamers to London via Suez.
The P. & O. Branch Service of Steamers to London via Suez.
The New Zealand Shipping Co.'s Steamers for Southampton and London via Panama Canal.

EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN SAILINGS

NELLORE	7,000	30th Jan.	Manila, Rabaul, Brisbane, Sydney
GANDA	7,000	5th Mar.	Melbourne & Hobart.
NANKIN	7,000	3rd Apr.	

SAILINGS TO SHANGHAI & JAPAN

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MANILA.

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BOMBAY via Singapore, Penang & Colombo.
TOTTORI MARU Tuesday, 12th Jan.
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Holders of licences are reminded that if it is desired to continue to retain possession of the apparatus after the date of expiration of the licence a renewal must be effected without delay.

As from 1st January, 1937, New Licences will be available at the Government Radio Office, G.P.O. Building, First Floor, on ordinary business days, and will be issued against the receipt of a remittance of \$12.00, between the hours of 9 a.m. and 5 p.m. except on Saturdays when licences will be issued between 9 a.m. and 1 p.m.

Applications may be made—
(a) personally.
(b) by messenger.
(c) by post.

It is essential under (c) and preferable under (a) and (b) that applications should be accompanied by crossed cheque payable to Hong Kong Government. The new licence will then be sent by post or messenger as soon as it is ready. Where actual cash is tendered a new licence should be received in exchange before leaving the Licensing Office.

In the case of renewal the old licence should be returned with the application.

INWARD MAILS

FROM EUROPE
Haruna Maru Jan. 15
Corfu (via Suez) 21

FROM JAPAN

Suisan Jan. 14
Hakozaki Maru 15

FROM STRAITS & INDIA

Haruna Maru Jan. 15
Hosang 16
Durban Maru 16
Chichibu Maru 19
Shirala 19
Corfu 21

FROM SHANGHAI

Chichibu Maru Jan. 16

FROM MANILA

Tijsondari Jan. 16
Agamemnon 17

FROM U.S.A.

Chichibu Maru Jan. 15

OUTWARD MAILS

FOR EUROPE
Hector (K.L.M. Service) Jan. 13
R.M.A. Dorado (Imperial Airways Direct Service) 15
Reg. 5 p.m.
Ord. 8.30 a.m.

Haruna Maru (via Siberia) 15
Hakozaki Maru (K.L.M. Service) 15
Reg. 4.30 p.m.
Ord. 5 p.m.

Taiyo Maru (via San Francisco) 19
Aramis (via Siberia) 19
L.30 p.m.

FOR JAPAN

Haruna Maru 15
Hosang 16
Reg. 5 p.m.
(Continued at foot of Next Col.)



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TAIPING	9 Mar.	16	Mar.	19	Mar.	4 Apr.
CHANGTIE	9 Apr.	16	Apr.	19	Apr.	5 May

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FOR U.S.A.

Taiyo Maru Jan. 19
5 p.m.

FOR SHANGHAI

Haruna Maru Jan. 15
4.30 p.m.

Taiyo Maru Jan. 19
5 p.m.

Aramis Jan. 19
1.30 p.m.

Corfu Jan. 22
10.20 a.m.

FOR MANILA

Taiyo Maru Jan. 14
5 p.m.

Tijbedak Jan. 19
5 p.m.

FOR AUSTRALIA

Taiyo Maru Jan. 14
5 p.m.

FOR STRAITS AND INDIA
Hector Jan. 13
5 p.m.

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THE Undersigned have received instructions to sell by Public Auction.

on Wednesday, the 13th. Jan. 1937 commencing at 2.30 p.m. at their Sales Room, No. 35 Hankow Road, Kowloon.

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GENERAL NOTICES

THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

Annual Race Meeting, 1937

ENTRIES for the above will close at 3.00 p.m. on SATURDAY, 16TH JANUARY, 1937, at the Secretary's Office, Exchange Building.

By Order of the Stewards,

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Secretary.

Hong Kong, 11th January, 1937.



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TO-DAY'S PROGRAMME

The following programme will be broadcast to-day from the Hong Kong Broadcasting Station Z.B.W. on a wavelength of 355 metres. (845 k.c.s.) 31.49 metres. (9.52 megacycles).

"THE OGDODDIES' OUTING" BY THE RADIO DIDDIES.
CRICKET TALK.

H.K.T. p.m.
12.30-2.15—European Programme.
12.30—Operatic Music.

1—Local: Time Signal and Weather Report.
1.00—An Instrumental Programme.

1.30—Reuter Press, Rugby Press: Local: Weather Forecast, Time and Announcements.

1.40—Light Orchestral Selections.
2.15—Close down.

2.15—Chinese Programme.
7.15—European Programme.

7.20—A Programme of French Music: Les Filles De Genevilliers (Old French Song) ... Sathel, with choir & Orchestra.

Plaisir d'Amour (Love's Joy). (Martini) ... Dracopette (soprano).

(a) Le Petit Bossu.
(b) Mon Pere m'a donne un Mari (Chansons enfantines).

C'est le Mai (X...).

"Scenes Pittoresques"
Nuit d'Espagne (Massenet).

Georges Thill (tenor).
Clair de lune (Paul Verlaire & Gabriel Faure) ... Mme. J. Bathori (mezzo-soprano).

Ouvre tes yeux bleus (Robique Massenet) ... Edmond Randaud (tenor).

Paysage (Theuriet & Hahn).
Ninon Vallin (soprano).

Si vous l'avez compris (Bordes & Denais).
Andre Arlor (tenor).

7.50—Closing Local Stock Quotations and Hong Kong Exchange Market Report.

7.55—The New Mayfair Orchestra.
Savoy Welsh Medley (arr. Somers).
Savoy Irish Medley (arr. Somers).
Bonnie Scotland (arr. Pether).

7.45—From the Studio.
The 7th of a series of Talks on "The Early Days of Cricket," by R. Abbot.

8—Local: Time Signal, Weather Report and Announcements.

8.05—From the Studio.
Maurice Dufour and His Piano-Accordeon.

1. Poupheben.
2. Espana.
3. Mama.
4. Parlez-moi d'amour.
5. Serenade d'amour.
6. L'or et l'argent.
7. Quand j'apercois une femme.

8.20—The New Light Symphony Orchestra with Beniamino Gigli (tenor).

Orchestra—
Spanish Dance No. 3 (Granados).

Tenor Solo—
The Stars Were Shining—"Tosca" (Puccini).

Orchestra—
Serenade Mauresque, Op. 10, No. 2 (Elgar).

Tenor Solo—
"Ave Maria"—
Soltanto Tu, Maria (Purton—de Curtis).

8.35—From the Studio.
A Pianoforte Recital by Caroline Braga, F.T.C.L.

Prelude in C Major, Op. 28, No. 1, Chopin.
Etude in E Major, Op. 10, No. 3, Chopin.

Mazurka in C Sharp Minor, Op. 41, Chopin.
Valse in G Flat Major, Op. 70, No. 1, Chopin.

Nocturne, Op. 54, No. 4, Chopin.
The Butterfly ... Lavallee.

8.55—London—News and Announcements.

9.15—Reginald Dixon at the Cinema Organ.
"Curly Top"—Selection.
"Broadway Melody of 1936"—Selection.

"Sweet Music"—Selection.
"Roberta"—Selection.
"Naughty Marietta"—Selection.

9.30—Selection from "Anything Goes" played by Jack Hylton & His Orchestra.

9.40—From the Studio.
A Play: "The Ogdoddis' Outing" by "The Radiodiddies."

10—London—Big Ben.
A Programme of Variety and Dance Music.

Fox-Trot—
When the sun says "Goodnight" to the mountain ... Roy Fox & His Orchestra.

Vocal—
When old friends meet again; Don't kiss me good-night ... Les Allen.

Comedy Novelty—
A feather in her Tyrolean Hat, The Travelling Salesman, The B.B.C. Dance Orchestra.

Vocal Duet—
Cheer Up ... Curtis and Ames.

Instrumental—
"The Great Ziegfeld" Film Selection: Louis Levy and His Cammerton British Symphony.

Vocal—
Tony's in Town, Jessie Matthews (Soprano).

Orchestra—
Does your heart beat? You've got dust on your coat, Gerald and His Orchestra.

Vocal—
I'm still dreaming, Jack Buchanan.

Piano Solo—
Melodies of the month, No. 29, Len Green.

Fox-Trot—
Just dance ... Sydney Lipton and His Grosvener House Band.

Vocal—
I nearly let love go slipping through my fingers, Leslie Hutchinson.

Orchestra—
The Frog, Organ Grinder's Swing, Claude Bampton and his Prince's Theatre Orchestra.

Vocal—
When the moon hangs high, Dick Powell.

Fox-Trot—
Drop in next time you're passing, Unbelievable ... Jack Hylton & His Orchestra.

11—Close down.

BRIDGE NOTES

By ELY CULBERTSON

Importance Of The
First Bid

Granting that there is hardly such a thing as an unimportant bid, it is still a fact that the first bid (or pass) of each player is the one that must be right! Rarely is it possible to correct through subsequent bidding an error made on the first round. The reason for this is simple. The primary impression created in partner's mind may be qualified or modified by additional information, but never completely wiped out!

That being the case it naturally follows that the utmost pains should be taken to make one's first bid as accurate and informative as possible. A certain bid may appear to be, at first glance, the only logical one. Nevertheless, it is well worth while to examine the hand for others. The second glance takes but a moment and may prove a sound investment. North, in to-day's hand, should have taken that second glance.

West dealer.
North-South vulnerable.
Part-score 60.

NORTH		EAST	
S—A Q 7 5	H—K Q J 3	D—K 7 5	C—J 5
WEST			
S—J 6 4	H—A 10 2	D—A J 6	C—A K Q 4
SOUTH			
S—8 3	H—7 6	D—10 4 3 2	C—10 9 6 3 2

The bidding:
West North East South
1 club 1 spade Pass Pass
Double. Pass Pass Pass
North might have rescued himself from a bad situation by bidding one no trump over West's takeout double had he known that East was going to leave the double in for penalties.

Of course with South's miserable holding any contract that North and South got into would have been none too good, but it was the spade bid itself that opened the way to catastrophe. Had

ST. TERESA'S
SOCIETY

Many Activities Of
Catholic Organisation

THE ANNUAL DINNER.

The Annual dinner of the St. Teresa's Chinese Young Men's Society was held in the Hotel Cecil last night. There were over thirty members of the Society present, including the Rev. Fr. Maestrini (Rector of St. Teresa's Church), the Rev. Fr. Gallagher, S.J., the Rev. Fr. Bourke, S.J., the Rev. Fr. Spada, the Rev. Fr. Orlandi, the Rev. Fr. Fung, Mr. J. J. Hayden, Mr. L. A. Barton, Mr. J. M. Figueiredo, Mr. R. Choa, Mr. D. Fontana, Mr. Chan Yip-yu (President), Mr. P. Lo (Secretary) and Mr. Thomas Kho (Treasurer).

After an excellent dinner had been served, the Vice-President, Mr. Lee, said:

To-night is the annual dinner of the St. Teresa's C.Y.M.S. and I would like to term it the second birthday of the Society. During the past two years there have been many activities, including the starting of a lending library, Sunday teaching of catechism in prisons, the preaching of the Catholic Faith in Chinese villages, frequent visits to hospitals and monthly lectures to the members. The speaker went on to say that the Society hoped to extend its activities next year, especially on the religious side.

through my fingers, Leslie Hutchinson.
Fox-Trot—
The Frog, Organ Grinder's Swing, Claude Bampton and his Prince's Theatre Orchestra.
Vocal—
When the moon hangs high, Dick Powell.
Fox-Trot—
Drop in next time you're passing, Unbelievable ... Jack Hylton & His Orchestra.
11—Close down.

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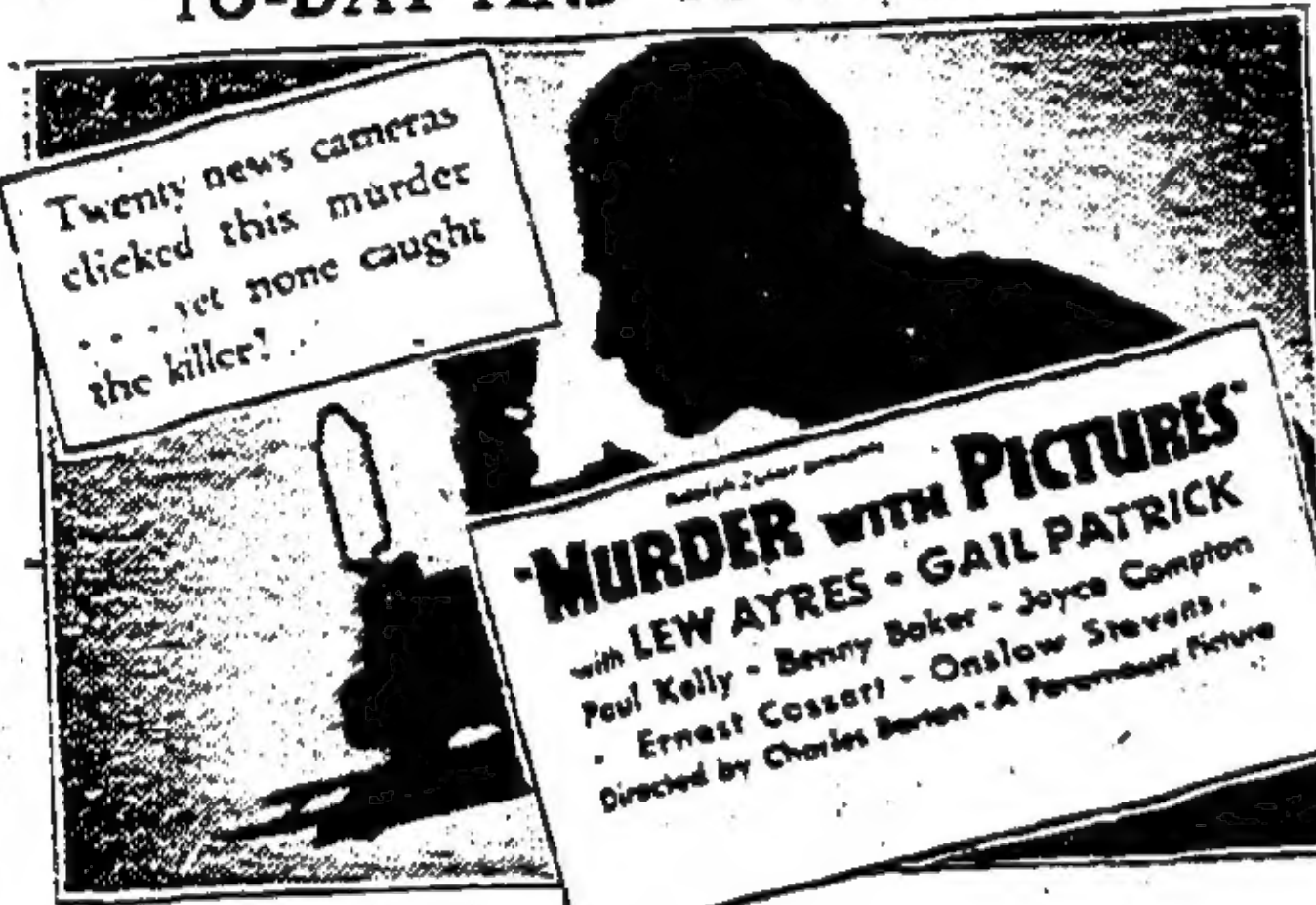
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CHIANG SEEKS MEDIATION

TRYING TO AVOID CIVIL WAR

Canton, To-day.

The situation in Shensi and Kansu remains highly critical. From well-informed circles it is learned that communist forces of Chu Teh and Mo Chak-tung are marching from Kansu to Shensi, and have reached a point about 50 miles to the west of Sianfu.

Martial law has been declared.

Freedom Granted To Inspect

Paris, To-day.

The French Military Attache to Tangier, Captain Lussat, has been granted safe conduct to travel freely through Spanish Morocco, including Melilla and Ceuta, by Colonel Beigbeder, the Acting-High Commissioner in Spanish Morocco. This decision has given great satisfaction in France.—Reuter.

In Sian and all Government offices have been seized and reorganized by the rebels.

Mr. Li Chi-kiang, representative of General Yang Hu-cheng, went to see Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek in Fenghua on Monday, to discuss a settlement, and he left for Sianfu by air the same day.

Mr. T. V. Soong went to Fenghua yesterday to request instructions with regard to the revolt.

It is learned that the Generalissimo still insists on political methods for settling the question. Accordingly, Mr. Liu Kin-kwan, a departmental commissioner of the Whampoa Headquarters and great friend of General Yang Hu-cheng, was called by the Central Government to fly to Sianfu for the negotiations with General Yang yesterday.—Our Own Correspondent.

MYSTERY PLANE EXCURSION

Shanghai, To-day.

A giant Eurasia aeroplane, left for Nanking from Changchow in Roman this morning, after a brief dash to Sianfu, according to a telegram received by officials of the Company here.

The aeroplane, which took a number of Chinese passengers of unknown identity to Sianfu from Nanking, stopped at Sainfu for only three minutes before returning to Changchow.

It is not known whether the machine is bringing back any passengers, but this is regarded as unlikely in view of the brevity of its stay at Sianfu.

Among the passengers on board the machine which left Shanghai at dawn yesterday morning via Nanking, was Mr. R. Walter, the technical manager of the Company.—Reuter.

FRENCH CHAMBER REASSEMBLES

Herriot Re-Elected President

Paris, To-day.

The French Parliament was opened yesterday afternoon, the first session being devoted to the election of the presidents and vice-presidents of the Chamber and Senate.

In the inaugural speech, the senior Deputy, M. Salles, expressed a fervent wish that peace might be maintained, adding that this wish was far more urgent to-day when nations everywhere were rallying for war than at the beginning of the last session eight months ago.

A symbol of France's confidence in a peaceful future, he continued, was the Paris Exhibition, which would soon open its gates to the world.

M. Herriot was re-elected President of the Chamber and M. Jean-Nemey retained the office of President of the Senate.—Trans-Ocean.

FRANCE AND GERMANY BID FOR HARMONY

CONCILIATORY MOVES: SCHACHT'S VISIT TO PARIS

Berlin, To-day.

Commenting on the declaration by Chancellor Hitler at the New Year's reception, that Germany neither has nor ever had any intention of infringing upon the integrity of Spain and Spanish possessions in any form, the semi-official "Diplomatische Politische Korrespondenz" writes that Herr Hitler's words merit special attention abroad since the reason for their utterance had been groundless suspicions.

It was gratifying to note that the French Foreign Minister, M. Delbos, did not hesitate, on his return to Paris, to do his part to remove the tension which the incident had caused.

There can be no doubt, continues "Korrespondenz," that like the German nation, the great majority of the French nation desires nothing better than a final settlement and a real peace with Germany. It was, however, incompatible with these objects to permit the efforts being made for attainment to be prejudiced for the sake of some other aim, and by discord and distrust being sown between two countries for no reason whatever.—Trans-Ocean.

DR. SCHACHT VISITING PARIS

Berlin, To-day.

The ending of the Franco-German tension is further in evidence by the report that Dr. Schacht, President of the Reichsbank and Minister of Economics, intends to visit Paris shortly, ostensibly to inspect the German section at the forthcoming Paris exhibition.

But business circles expect that he will discuss Franco-German financial and economic problems and there are even rumours of a possible French loan to Germany for raw materials.—Reuter.

IMPARTIAL REPORTS

London, To-day.

Special correspondents sent by The Times and the Morning Post to Morocco to investigate on the spot the truth of rumours concerning the presence of German soldiers in Spanish Morocco, report that no German troops were to be found in the territory.

The "Times" correspondent speaks of active German economic activity in Spanish Morocco, but does not consider this abnormal in character.

The "Morning Post" correspondent, after stating that no German troops could be found, declares that the intentions attributed to Germany ought in reality to be laid at the charge of Soviet Russia, which is conducting a progressive propaganda campaign under the directorship of the Soviet Ambassador to Spain, M. Rosenberg.

FRENCH COMMENT

A Paris report of yesterday's conversation between Chancellor Hitler and the French Ambassador Francois Poncet is displayed prominently on the front pages of the morning papers.

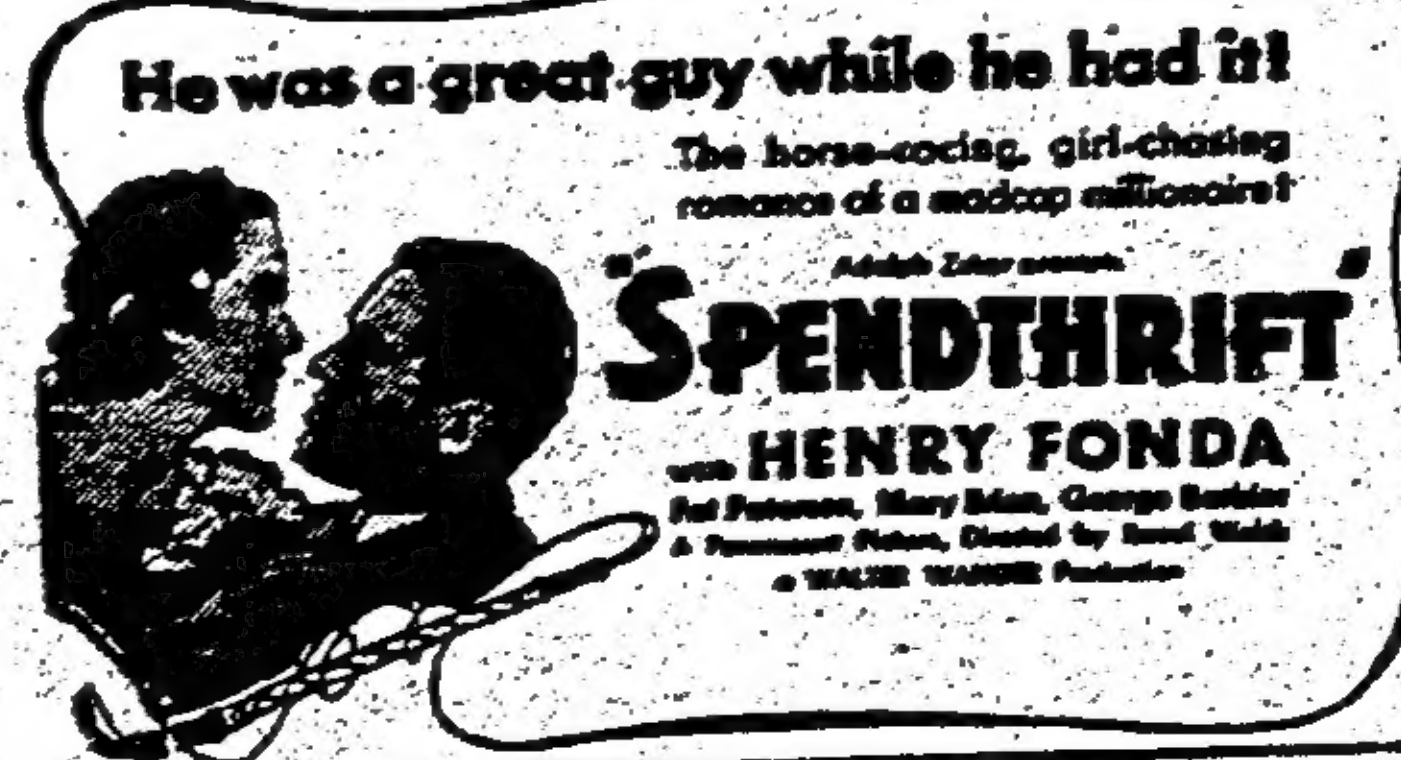
In editorial comments, their conversation is interpreted as showing in the last few days a relaxation of the tension. The "Petit Parisien" says that the German assurance, given personally by Chancellor Hitler and under such circumstances, was of course of great importance. The German Chancellor's declaration and has searched in vain for survivors.—British Wireless.

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